

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (I R)

I R 104 Introduction to International Relations: Politics, Economics, Environment, and People (Units: 3)

Description and analysis of ongoing global forces and events in the world. Focus on contemporary issues such as development, nationalism, revolution, war and peace, and climate change as they relate to overall patterns in international relations.

Course Attributes:

- 4: Social/Behavioral Sciences
- D1: Social Sciences
- Env. Sustain. & Climate Action
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 112 Quantitative Reasoning for Civic Engagement (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: First-Year Math Advising Module.

Participation in civic society requires not only understanding principles of governance, but also problem-solving. Develop the mathematical concepts and skills relevant to the challenges and issues facing individuals and societies. Enables both quantitative understanding and decision-making about aspects of work, life, and civic participation. (Plus-minus ABC/NC, CR/NC allowed)

(Note: For this course to satisfy General Education, students must earn a grade of C- or CR or better.)

(This course is offered as LCA 112/PHIL 112/PLSI 112/HIST 112/I R 112/MATH 112. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 2: MATH/Quantitative Reason
- B4: Math/QR
- Social Justice

I R 201 International Relations Through Cinema (Units: 3)

Exploration of how key issues and topics in international relations are depicted in international cinema. Introduction to basic concepts in international relations through a common and highly accessible medium, feature film.

(This course is offered as I R 201 and CINE 101. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4: Social/Behavioral Sciences
- D1: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 202 Asian Popular Culture in Global Perspective (Units: 4)

Introduction to Asian popular culture from comparative and international perspectives. Examine sources, drivers, and impact, focusing on historical, sectoral, and regional trends in the global influence of Asian culture. Cases include entertainment, media, and sports; Chinese, Japanese, and Korean popular culture; and implications for Asian, Western, and non-Western worlds.

(This course is offered as I R 202 and CINE 103. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 204 Critical Thinking in Global Politics (Units: 3)

Introduction to issues in contemporary global politics including ethical responses to global problems and critical evaluation of problems such as such as global poverty, immigration, climate change, and wars.

I R 205 Writing about Global Journeys in International Relations (Units: 3)

Practice reading and writing skills and information literacy by examining the movement of people, ideas, goods, and culture across borders.

Analyze and write about how these journeys shape global politics, economics, and social dynamics. Covers migrations, contemporary refugee crises, global trade routes, and the impact of digital connectivity. Recommended for students who do not want additional support for a writing course.

Course Attributes:

- 1A: English Composition
- A2: Written English Comm

I R 207 Global Diplomacy (Units: 3)

Introduction to the basics of diplomatic practice and real-world aspects of work in embassies, consulates, government agencies, international organizations, and global NGOs. Focus on creating skills for the next generation of future diplomats. Topics include negotiation, multilateral diplomacy, cyber diplomacy, and cross-cultural communication.

Course Attributes:

- 1C: Oral Communication
- A1: Oral Communication

I R 208 Fundamentals of International Relations Theories, Issues, and Perspectives (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: I R 104*.

Introduction to the fundamentals of the field of International Relations including international political, economic, and cultural systems and regimes in world affairs. Theories, processes, problems, and prospects in the international arena. (ABC/NC grading only; CR grade not allowed) [Formerly I R 308]

I R 220 Understanding International Relations through Sports (Units: 3)

Examines the past and present social, political, and economic relations that are involved in different sports (e.g., baseball, football/soccer, basketball, and wrestling) in the United States and around the world.

Explore the different organizations that govern sports such as the National Football League (NFL), the Fédération Internationale de Football Association (FIFA), and the International Olympic Committee. Through analyzing the politics and international relations of sports, discuss the different movements that have pushed for racial and gender equality, not only in the US, but around the world.

Course Attributes:

- 4: Social/Behavioral Sciences
- D1: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 224 The Problem of War (Units: 4)

Introduction to the debate concerning the nature and legitimacy of war. Explore the meaning of war, the revulsion of violence, and the possibility of just war through a variety of classic texts ranging from Thucydides to Kant to Walzer, and discussion of how these historical approaches continue to animate contemporary debates. Examine recent conflicts, including the current wars on terror and drugs, in light of these moral and empirical arguments.

Course Attributes:

- 3B: Humanities
- C2: Humanities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 255 Religion and World Politics (Units: 3)

Examination of how religion and politics affect each other across the world. Focus on national identities, social movements, insurgencies and terrorism, migration, and wars. Writings by journalists and public intellectuals will receive attention.

I R 259 Children and Youth in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: GE Area 1A/A2* or permission of the instructors.

Introduction to international relations from the perspectives of children and youth around the world to underscore the agency, creativity, and resilience in these young voices and appreciation of their growing activism and impact in world politics. Discussion of children's rights, social justice, child labor, unaccompanied refugee minors, politics of girlhood, environmental and political youth activism, and media. (Plus-minus letter grades only)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 260 History and Cultures of Iran (Units: 3)

Exploration of the major themes and key historical moments in the development of cultures and civilizations of Iran from ancient times to present over the span of three millennia including historic, linguistic, ethnic, religious, artistic, and literary developments of the Greater Iranian nations. Significant shared terms such as Persia and Persian are critically explored and evaluated through an examination of the historical development of Iranian civilization through the late antique, medieval, and modern epochs.

(This course is offered as PRSN 260 and I R 260. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3B: Humanities
- C2: Humanities
- Global Perspectives

I R 303 Post-Western World: Political, Economic, and Cultural Challenges (Unit: 1)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examine the social-political, cultural context in the international and global settings following the emergence of new political, economic, and cultural challenges. The latter include, but are not limited to the rise of non-Western powers, prominence of issues of race and cultural identity, technology, security, and climate change. (Credit/No Credit grading only)

I R 305 Global Politics of Science, Technology, and Health (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; I R 104 or equivalent; or permission of the instructor.

Examine the cultural, ethical, economic, and political dimensions of science, technology, and health in a global context. Explore how science, technology, and public health both shape politics and are shaped by politics. Consider the role of science in government and society; the dilemmas of international organizations and scientific knowledge; technology and big tech companies in international relations, science and technology policy, and government regulation; global health regimes and institutions; and the implications of social media, artificial intelligence, and cyber-currencies.

(This course is offered as I R 305 and BIOL 305. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Env. Sustain. & Climate Action
- Global Perspectives

I R 306 Crisis in Central America: U.S. Policy and the Root Causes of Chaos (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Explore the background and current crisis in Central America with a special focus on the political, social, and economic relations of the countries of Central America to the United States.

(This course is offered as I R 306 and C J 306. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 307 Qualitative Approaches and Methods in Political Science and International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Political Science majors with PLSI 200 or equivalent; PLSI 303 recommended; International Relations majors with I R 104.

Introduction to qualitative research methods in theory and practice. Topics include interviewing, participant observation, ethnography, and the ethics of conducting research in the political and social sciences. Lecture, 3 units; Activity, 1 unit.

(This course is offered as PLSI 307 and I R 307. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 309 International Relations Writing Workshop (Unit: 1)

Prerequisites: Upper-division International Relations majors; GE Area 1A/A2; I R 208; concurrent enrollment in I R 309GW*.

Improving writing skills in the field of international relations through revisions, peer-reviews, and one-on-one feedback. Writing about the social-political, cultural context in the international and global settings following the emergence of new political, economic, and cultural challenges. (ABC/NC grading only)

I R 309GW International Relations Analysis and Application - GVAR (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Upper-division International Relations majors; GE Area 1A/A2; I R 208*; concurrent enrollment in I R 309*.

Analysis of international relations issues from a theoretically sophisticated perspective. Important contemporary, emerging, and enduring issues are debated. (ABC/NC grading only)

Course Attributes:

- Graduation Writing Assessment

I R 310 U.S. Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

The foreign policy process in American government. Analysis of the institutions in American society which determine our foreign policy.

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 312 Introduction to International Political Economy (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104.

Familiarizes various theories of International Political Economy (IPE) and examines how they explain past and present international relations. Emphasis on the actors, institutions, and issues important to IPE. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 315 Introduction to Global Peace Studies (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; one lower-division composition course; or permission of the instructor.

The field of peace studies and the integrative questions which must be answered to achieve a coherent perspective on world peace. National and international issues, the environment, philosophy, literature, arts, media, and education.

(This course is offered as GPS 315, I R 315, and PHIL 315. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Env. Sustain. & Climate Action
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 321 Development and Foreign Policy: Africa (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

A comparison of the foreign policies of various African nation-states; in particular, a consideration of those policies as expressions of national frameworks, ideological perspectives, etc. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (This course is offered as I R 321 and PLSI 321. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 322 Policy Analysis: The Latin American Cases (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Examine the international relations and foreign policy-making systems of Latin American nations and analyze selected foreign policy problems facing Latin American decision-makers with oral and written reports. (This course is offered as I R 322 and PLSI 322. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 323 The Persian Gulf in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The recent history of the Persian Gulf/Arabian Peninsula region: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, and Saudi Arabia; security issues, economic development, modernization, and political reforms, Islamic revolution, trade, and globalization. (Plus-minus letter grade only.)

I R 324 Middle East and North Africa in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Contemporary political and socio-economic development in the Middle East region. Historical review of the demise of the Ottoman Empire, the anti-colonial revolt, the emergence of Israel, secular nationalism, and the rise of Islamism. (Plus-minus letter grade only.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Env. Sustain. & Climate Action
- Global Perspectives

I R 325 Chinese Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Examination of China's international relations and the actors involved in constructing it. Analysis of the factors influencing China's participation in international affairs. Assessment of the international realm's effect on Chinese foreign policy.

(This course is offered as I R 325 and PLSI 325. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 327 Europe: Forming a More Perfect Union (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing; GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.

A broad description and analysis of European politics and society. Examine European politics in a comparative perspective, exploring how parliaments, electoral systems, and minority rights differ in Europe. (This course is offered as I R 327 and PLSI 327. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 330 World Law (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The natural and positive schools of law; the role of law in the world community; the substantive areas of international laws on recognition, nationality, territory, jurisdiction, and conflict resolution; forces influencing the future role and development of world law. (This course is offered as I R 330 and IBUS 332. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 331 Global Environmental Crisis (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Describes the impact of a growing world economy and population on biological and physical earth systems, and the potential consequences of environmental destruction for human well-being. Explores the historical and economic reasons for the political divide between developed and less-developed countries with respect to environmental issues and negotiations.

(This course is offered as I R 331 and ENVS 331. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Env. Sustain. & Climate Action
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 334 International Organizations: New World Order (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Analysis of the nature, role, history, and future of international organizations in the social, economic, and political development of world community. Examination of present patterns and problems of international political behavior as seen through and influenced by international organizations.

(This course is offered as I R 334 and IBUS 334. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 335 Muslim Societies in Transnational Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to the complexity and diversity of the Muslim world with the identification of transnational trends and linkages that characterize contemporary Muslim societies. Organized around seminal issues and themes, does not require prior knowledge of Islam.

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 336 Politics of Globalization (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; I R 104*; or permission of the instructor.

Analysis of the nature of globalization and its impact. Examine the causes of globalization and its effect on the state, policy autonomy, national security, the developing world, and culture.

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 337 Introduction to the European Union (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to the European Union, its rationale, foundations, operations, and current challenges. Exploration of the roles of the European Union's governing institutions, how they interact with different levels of governance among Member States, and main policies of the European Union.

(This course is offered as I R 337 and PLSI 432. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 338 The European Union Today: Politics, Economics and Society (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to the European Union, including its history, how EU policy is made and the main policymakers behind it and the impact the policies have on national politics and policies. Explore how the European Union has become politicized into national politics among the member states. Focus on "Brexit," or the UK's exit from the EU, and the EU's international relations and foreign policy, particularly with the United States.

I R 341 Comparative Criminal Justice (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Ways in which institutions of criminal justice in one society compare with those in other societies. Attention is given to U.S., British, European, Asian, and African systems. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit.

(This course is offered as C J 340 and I R 341. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 342 Modern Conflict: Cyber Warfare, Food Security, and Crises in the International System (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Multi-dimensional conflict in the modern era takes place on digital, conventional, and asymmetric battlefields. Explore issues of international politics that are directly related to security: environmental politics, cyber-conflict, terrorism, conventional war, and asymmetric conflict.

(This course is offered as I R 342 and PLSI 342. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 345 Conflict and Cooperation in Asia (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Examine international conflict and cooperation in contemporary Asia through a range of analytical models. Organized around historical period, issue-area, and Asian subregion. Combines theoretical and policy analysis.

(This course is offered as I R 345 and MLL 345. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 346 Europe since 1914 (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4*, all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.

Political, social, and cultural development of Europe since 1914 with a focus on the causes and consequences of the world wars, post-war recovery, imperial decline, and problems facing Europe today. (This course is offered as HIST 346 and I R 346. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 357 Fascism and Communism in Europe (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Examination of the intellectual and socio-political foundations of fascism and communism in 20th and 21st century Europe. Analysis of the ways in which these foundations reflect on contemporary politics. (Plus-minus ABC/NC, CR/NC) (This course is offered as PLSI 396 and I R 357. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 360 Intelligence and Intelligence Agencies (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The role of modern intelligence agencies in international politics. Areas of study include cyber warfare, intelligence collection, hybrid war, and the comparative structures of different intelligence agencies around the world. (This course is offered as I R 360 and C J 360. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 361 Terrorism and Covert Political Warfare (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Terrorism and covert political warfare as international instruments especially since World War II. The use of terror and covert political warfare and the responses to their use. (This course is offered as C J 461 and I R 361. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 362 The Making of US Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing; GE Area 1A/A2; C J 200 or I R 310 or PLSI 200; or permission of the instructor.

The role of domestic and transnational actors in making U.S. foreign policy. Examine American culture, media, interest groups, social movements, corporations, and lobbies on policy outcomes. Analyze domestic factors and constraints on U.S. foreign policy decision-making. Consider global constraints and influences on US foreign policy and the impact of international events on Americans. (This course is offered as I R 362, PLSI 362, and C J 362. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 363 Cultural Expression in Islam (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Classic works of Islamic holy/secular texts; art, architecture, novels, poetry, film. How great works characterize, symbolize, or are emblematic of specific intellectual environments, representing different times, places, and diverse populations in Islamic civilization, including non-Muslims. (This course is offered as HUM 361 and I R 363. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Global Perspectives

I R 372 Critical Political Theory (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

The critical tradition in political theory that responds to and differentiates itself from classical and modern canonical texts. (This course is offered as PLSI 372, HUM 372, and I R 372. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 395 International History 1814-1918 (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Over the 19th century, the system of states faced challenges such as the turmoil from the Napoleonic Wars, industrialization, global integration, the rise of nationalism, and the spread of empires. Explore the choices made by the individuals and countries involved and how they affected strategy, personalities, popular interests, and contingency. Primary actors are states, empires, nations, and those that would become such. Focused not on one particular national history, but considering the system as a whole.

(This course is offered as HIST 395/I R 395. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 404 Politics of China (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Contemporary government and politics of the People's Republic of China with modest concern for the way the past has shaped the present. The primary focus is on political institutions and political processes. (This course is offered as PLSI 404 and I R 404. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 407 Politics of Russia (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Contemporary government and politics of Russia, the way the past has shaped the present. Political institutions, political processes, and ideologies. (This course is offered as PLSI 407 and I R 407. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 409 Russia and World Order (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to theories of world order and Russia's role in it. Review of historical and contemporary foundations for understanding world order. Discussion of Russia's role in various regional and global settings. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (This course is offered as I R 409 and PLSI 409. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 411 East Asian Politics (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Government and politics of East Asia (China, Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan). Systematic comparison of nations utilizing common themes: political development, political institutions, political economy, political change. (This course is offered as PLSI 411 and I R 411. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 412 South Asian Politics (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Political development in the South Asian states; political institutions and processes; parties and election; leadership; current policies and problems. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (This course is offered as PLSI 412 and I R 412. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 413 Media Chinese (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: GE Area 1A/A2; or permission of the instructor.

Exploration of the role of media in the Chinese-speaking world. Focus is on radio and television; news reports and articles, editorials, interviews, and advertisements. Knowledge of Chinese is not required. (This course is offered as CHIN 411, I R 413, and JOUR 411. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 415 Iranian Media in English (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Development of critical thinking, reading, and writing skills for understanding Iranian socio-politics and culture through global media. Access, interpret, and develop a practical understanding of contemporary media, including social media. Understand the Iranian world in the future through techniques for media literacy. (This course is offered as PRSN 411 and I R 415. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Global Perspectives

I R 416 Ethnicity and Nationalism (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Issues and problems raised by the phenomena of ethnicity and nationalism, ethnic conflict, and efforts at conflict resolution in a comparative context. (This course is offered as PLSI 416 and I R 416. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 422 Law and Courts in Comparative Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing; GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to law and courts in comparative perspective in countries around the world. Examines concepts such as the rule of law, judicial review, judicial independence, accountability, and legal pluralism; compares and contrasts features of legal systems and the politics of the judiciary in both democratic and nondemocratic contexts.

(This course is offered as PLSI 422 and I R 422. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 424 Social Movements (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Examines social movements, mobilization, and collective action in comparative perspective. Analysis of movement origins, tactics, methods, and outcomes, as well as contexts in which movements may use violent and nonviolent repertoires.

(This course is offered as PLSI 424, SOC 424, and I R 424. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 425 Imagining Power in the Middle East (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.

Examine conceptions of power in countries of the Middle East and North Africa, through film, literature, memoir, and other forms of documentation and imagination. Topics may include political, military, ideological, economic power; colonialism, independence, equality, nation-building, social movements, revolution.

(This course is offered as PLSI 425 and I R 425. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Global Perspectives

I R 428 International Political Economy of Food and Hunger (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Exploration of why hunger persists in a world of abundance; food aid, farm policy, and global food trade; whether production can match population growth without environmental harm; crop genetic engineering, international policies and movements for sustainability, and food sovereignty/security.

(This course is offered as I R 428 and GEOG 428. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 430 Israeli Democracy: Politics, Institutions, and Society (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Knowledge of Israel's political system, its origins, its formal structure, the way it functions, and its main attributes in comparison to other democratic political systems. Ideology, state and religion, and civil liberties.

(This course is offered as JS 430, I R 430, and PLSI 430. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 432 Model United Nations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Major social, economic, and political issues before the United Nations; their meaning for selected member states. Participation in annual Model United Nations Far West Conference under faculty supervision. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

(This course is offered as I R 432 and JOUR 432. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 435 Politics of Global Finance and Crisis (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

The development and role of late 20th- and early 21st-century financial technologies in modern market crises. Research and critical analysis of 21st-century finance capitalism. Political and financial interactions, including limits and possibilities for controlling financial behavior.

(This course is offered as PLSI 435, I R 435, and FIN 435. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 436 Human Rights in Global Perspective (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Law and philosophy of human rights; philosophical issues and controversies about rights, historical development, major problems in implementing rights, and the international human rights movement. (This course is offered as PHIL 435 and I R 436. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 445 Geopolitics and Globalization (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Physical and cultural geographic factors in and between political-territorial units. Effects of resource distribution, political motivations, and ideologies on establishing territorial sovereignty.

(This course is offered as GEOG 445 and I R 445. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences

I R 446 The Multinational Corporation in World Affairs (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examination of nature of multinational corporations (MNCs) and sources of their internationalization. Review of major schools of thought about MNCs power (obsolescing bargain, dependencia, and bargaining model) vis-a-vis host and home governments, and international regimes.

(This course is offered as I R 446 and IBUS 446. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 450 International Labor (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; LABR 250; or permission of the instructor.

Analysis of labor's role in the developed economies, East and West, and in developing areas. Theoretical perspectives on international labor. Migration and population as they relate to labor. Impact of trade treaties on labor markets.

(This course is offered as LABR 550 and I R 450. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 452 International Media Politics (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Examination of how communication among states and non-state entities shapes international relations, from the perspective of various theoretical and epistemological approaches.

(This course is offered as I R 452, JOUR 452, and BECA 451. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Social Justice

I R 453 Women and Media in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Explore how media, broadly defined, perceive and project women's role in international relations. Focus on some of "those non-state entities whose power to influence nation-state decisions is growing rapidly," as mentioned in the IR program description. Analyze the portrayal of women's role in international relations, stretching back to Aristophanes' comedy of Greek women ending the Peloponnesian War to current news and popular television series such as "Madame Secretary."

(This course is offered as I R 453 and BECA 453. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 459 Refugees in Global Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Examine the diversity of global refugee experiences. Review the international refugee regime, including the Refugee Convention, UNHCR, and state responsibilities. Study the global root causes of refugee flows and forced migration. Analyze life in refugee camps, refugee resettlement and integration, health and education challenges, and refugee returns. Particular emphasis on gender issues, unaccompanied minors, and the impact of rising native hostility on refugee reception and integration. Provides case studies of refugee populations.

(This course is offered as I R 459/PLSI 459. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 3UD: Arts or Humanities
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 460 Rising Powers (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104; or permission of the instructor.

Exploration of the rise of Brazil, Russia, India, China, and others. The capacities for domestic power accumulation, national identities, military capabilities, Western and non-Western responses, and emerging global order.

(This course is offered as I R 460 and HIST 430. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 476 Climate Change, Refugees, and Human Rights (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Examine the reasons behind the movement of people across national boundaries on a significant scale in the context of civil wars, fear of persecution, climate change, economic crises, armed conflict, collapsing and fragile states, natural disasters, violations of human rights, and the threat of terrorism and generalized violence. Explore climate-related human mobility, migration, and displacement as responses to climatic and environmental changes.

(This course is offered as I R 476 and ENVS 476. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 500 International Broadcasting (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Broadcast systems of the world including developed and developing nations. Programming of many cultures, the role of satellites in promoting the exchange of programs, the relationship between governments, societies, and the media, and issues in international communication.

(This course is offered as BECA 500 and I R 500. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 507 News Media Law (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examines fundamentals of media law, including free expression, libel, publishing and broadcasting, and privacy rights. Explores court decisions affecting journalistic practices and press freedom. Develops analytical skills through case studies, fostering a deeper understanding of journalists' legal responsibilities.

(This course is offered as JOUR 307, I R 507, and PLSII 507. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 514 Political Violence and Terrorism in German History, Film, and Visual Media (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Examination of the history of political violence and terrorism - its history, its causes, aims, and forms in Germany. Multidisciplinary approach to develop the knowledge and skills needed to examine the particularities of political violence and terrorism in Germany in the 20th and 21st century as seen in political manifestos, history, films, modern technology, and caricatures. Taught in English. All materials are available in English. (This course is offered as GER 514, HIST 514, I R 514, and PLSI 514. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 517 Legal Environment of World Business (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or above; or permission of the instructor.

Examine the status of persons and property within a foreign country and international transactions with or by governments or instrumentalities. Includes aspects of legal systems including overlapping or conflicting interests, problems of nationalization, annulment of contracts, and concessions in foreign countries. Focus on import/export regulation and compliance.

(This course is offered as IBUS 517 and I R 517. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 530 The Arab-Israeli Conflict (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Examine causes of the Arab-Israeli conflict; beginnings in the late nineteenth century; Jewish-Palestinian confrontation during the British Mandate (1917-1948); Arab-Israeli wars since 1948; Israeli-Palestinian confrontation since 1948; attempts to end the confrontation since 1967. (This course is offered as JS 560 and I R 530. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 540 Rich and Poor Nations: Legacies of Slavery and Colonialism (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Analysis of the historical underpinnings of present day political, economic, and cultural hierarchies in the world system. Examination of how those hierarchies can be traced to slavery and colonialism, producing inequalities between and within states and among different groups of people.

I R 544 Women in the World (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas 1A/A2*, 1B/A3*, 1C/A1*, and 2/B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Analysis of women's roles in the political, social, and economic development of selected nations and international relations. The effect of the global movement for women's rights. Case studies of female leaders and their impact on world affairs.

(This course is offered as I R 544 and PLSI 544. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- 4UD: Social/Behavioral Science
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 550 Senior Thesis in International Relations (Units: 6)

Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division International Relations majors and minors; I R 208*, I R 309GW*, I R 310*, I R 312*; or permission of the instructor.

Intensive research leading to a senior thesis. Topic to be determined by student and faculty member. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 566 Careers in International Business (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Junior standing or permission of the instructor.

Designed for students interested in working with and in the international business environment. Learn career decision-making and career management skills. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(This course is offered as IBUS 566 and I R 566. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 601 Lectures on Contemporary Global Issues (Unit: 1)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Survey of a major global event as it unfolds; analysis of news coverage and supplemental readings; and application of regional and theoretical knowledge from core IR classes. May be repeated for a total of 2 units.

I R 602 Debating Global Issues for Policy Change (Units: 2)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Discussion of new and enduring policy issues in core international relations fields of security, political economy, and society. Assesses global problems, alternative explanations, and practical solutions to promote policy change. (CR/NC grading only)

I R 605 Get Ready for a Career in International Relations (Units: 2)

Prerequisite for I R 705: Graduate standing.

Prerequisites for I R 605: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Preparation for obtaining positions consistent with career goals.

Discussion of career planning, organized employment campaigns, job application methods and skills, interview preparation, and initial conduct on job. Includes engagement with career professionals and career services. May be repeated for a total of 4 units.

(I R 605/I R 705 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 609 Colloquium in International Relations (Unit: 1)

Prerequisite for I R 709: Graduate standing.

Prerequisite for I R 609: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Discussion of current issues, research in international relations breaking news and global events by guest speakers including policy experts, career professionals, faculty and graduate students. May be repeated for a total of 3 units.

(I R 609/I R 709 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 635 Economics of Globalization (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: ECON 101 and ECON 102 or permission of the instructor.

Economic debate surrounding the process of globalization. Economic causes/consequences of market integration: domestic labor markets, international trade, and multinationalization production, and the integration of financial markets.

(This course is offered as ECON 635 and I R 635. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 640 Field Study in International Relations (Units: 1-5)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Practical and academic experience in a non-classroom setting, requiring the utilization of research and communication skills in a topic relevant to the study of international relations. May be repeated for a total of 10 units.

I R 644 Current European Politics (Units: 3)

Prerequisite for I R 744: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Prerequisites for I R 644: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Investigate the contemporary politics of Europe, political polarization, the causes and government responses to growing socio-economic inequality, social and cultural change, politics of immigration and integration, Europe's place in the world in a time of global conflict. Examine how these issues are affecting the core foundations of the European model of democracy and the social welfare state as it emerged post-1945 or at the end of the Cold War.

(I R 744/I R 644 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 685 Teaching Observer Practicum in International Relations (Units: 1-4)

Prerequisites: International Relations majors; I R 104 and I R 208; minimum 3.3 GPA in instructional-related course; permission of the instructor.

Readings and observations in the teaching of international relations. Learn about how to teach international relations by observing an instructor. In addition to the hands-on experience of close classroom observation as a Teaching Observer (TO), students will also build a portfolio that may serve as a sample for future careers in teaching in their fields.

(Students may earn a maximum of 4 units toward the baccalaureate degree for any course(s) numbered 685 regardless of discipline.)

I R 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-4)

Prerequisite: Permission of the major adviser, supervising faculty member, and department chair. Enrollment by petition. Open only to students who have demonstrated the ability to do independent work.

Study is planned, developed, and completed under the direction of a member of the departmental faculty. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

I R 705 Get Ready for a Career in International Relations (Units: 2)

Prerequisite for I R 705: Graduate standing.

Prerequisites for I R 705: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Preparation for obtaining positions consistent with career goals. Discussion of career planning, organized employment campaigns, job application methods and skills, interview preparation, and initial conduct on job. Includes engagement with career professionals and career services. May be repeated for a total of 4 units.

(I R 705/I R 705 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 708 Teaching Observer Practicum in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing in International Relations; completion of instructionally related course with B+ or better; permission of the instructor.

Learn about the teaching in the major by observing an instructor of record. Examine different pedagogies and their applications for future instructional use outside of SF State. Scholarly readings and discussions regarding effective practices in international relations. Development of references on pedagogical principles and research in international relations. Creation of a teaching portfolio with materials related to the field of international relations. Reflections and evaluations of pedagogical choices. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

I R 709 Colloquium in International Relations (Unit: 1)

Prerequisite for I R 709: Graduate standing.

Prerequisite for I R 609: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Discussion of current issues, research in international relations breaking news and global events by guest speakers including policy experts, career professionals, faculty and graduate students. May be repeated for a total of 3 units.

(I R 609/I R 709 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 720 Theory and Approaches in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Seminar in the theories and approaches to the study of international relations. Required of all graduate students in first semester of graduate study. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 725 The Analysis of Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Foreign policy analysis, research, and oral and written briefing techniques. Required of all International Relations master's degree candidates. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 728 International Political Economy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

In-depth consideration of alternative theories--globalization vs. nation-states, World Trade Organization and regional trading blocs, transnationals, International Monetary Fund and global finance, investment and inequality, environment, trade and development, future scenarios. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 731 Politics of Multinational Corporations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Interdisciplinary examination of one of the most salient actors in the international political economy, the multinational corporations (MNC). The power of MNCs, the effect of MNCs on host countries, and the governance of MNCs. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 733 Intelligence and Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Intelligence is a key component in the formulation of foreign policy. Review of what constitutes national intelligence. Examine the tension between policymakers and intelligence analysts through the use of case studies and readings. (AB/NC grading only)
(This course is offered as I R 733 [Formerly I R 726], P A 733, and PLSI 733. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 734 International Migration (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Analysis of global migration trends and their impact, including international migration theory, law and migration policies of sending and receiving states; gendered, generational and transnational dimensions of migration. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 735 Seminar in Global Environmental Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

International/global policy making process and responses to critical environmental problems confronting the world as well as underlying causes such as population explosion and energy consumption. Policy choices, negotiating strategies, and outcomes.
(This course is offered as I R 735 and GEOG 735. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 736 International Development and Global Governance (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Examine the theory and practice of international development in developing and transitional countries. Examine how the role, structure, and management of institutions, the public sector, and non-governmental organizations have changed in response to shifting economic and political trends. Analyze how global regimes promote good governance as less developed economies liberalize and their societies democratize. Introduces socialist, feminist, Marxist, radical perspectives, right-wing populist, nationalist, and authoritarian critiques of development paradigms. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(This course is offered as I R 736, P A 736, and PLSI 736. Students may not repeat the course under an alternative prefix)

I R 738 Contemporary International Legal Issues (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Introduces fundamentals of international public law: sources, subjects, sovereignty, jurisdiction, immunity, and responsibility of states. Provides a thorough analysis of recent substantial and institutional development in the fields of the environment, trade, use of force, and universal crimes. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

I R 739 International Security (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

The major theories, problems, and case studies of international security in the past cold war; concentrating on the security interests of the leading states; such as the U.S., Russia, China, Japan, and Europe as they face today's challenges.

I R 740 Nonprofits, Public Policy and Society (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Explore the vital role of nonprofit organizations in shaping and implementing public policy in the U.S. Examine how nonprofits influence legislation, partner with government agencies, and foster civic engagement. Emphasis on the sector's capacity to mediate between citizens and government, refine public preferences, and support democratic processes. Develop conceptual tools for engaging in policy advocacy, research, and program implementation.
(This course is offered as P A 744, I R 740, and PLSI 749. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 741 Africa (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Examine African development as a context and concern for the contemporary foreign policy of selected African nation-states. Discuss inter-state relations in Africa and relations between African states and major powers outside of Africa. Examine relations between African states and other international actors, such as the United Nations and the European Union.

I R 742 Seminar on American Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Reading and research seminar dealing with varying approaches to U.S. diplomacy and culminating in a research paper on American policy toward some major problem, nation, or area.

I R 743 Seminar in Chinese Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Configuration, causes, and consequences of Chinese foreign policy. Key actors and events, and the diverse instruments that China has used or is using to achieve its foreign policy objectives. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 744 Current European Politics (Units: 3)

Prerequisite for I R 744: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Prerequisites for I R 644: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or better; or permission of the instructor.

Investigate the contemporary politics of Europe, political polarization, the causes and government responses to growing socio-economic inequality, social and cultural change, politics of immigration and integration, Europe's place in the world in a time of global conflict. Examine how these issues are affecting the core foundations of the European model of democracy and the social welfare state as it emerged post-1945 or at the end of the Cold War.

(I R 744/I R 644 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

I R 745 Latin America (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

The leitmotif of contemporary Latin American relations - the struggle for development. Within the context of specific case studies, examines how domestic and international forces affect national development efforts. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 746 The Middle East (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Contemporary international relations among Arab countries, including Maghreb states, and between the region and outside countries and blocs. Case studies of continuing penetration of area by imperialism, competing changing faces, and different characters of such forces.

I R 747 Russia and the World (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Russia's relations with the West in historical, economic, political and military settings. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 748 U.S. Courts and the Making of Public Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Examine the ways U.S. court decisions affect politics and policy-making in various areas, and the ways citizens and interest groups shape legal outcomes. Topics may include legal activism and the impact of court decisions in areas such as civil rights, abortion, freedom of religion, voting rights, and gun control.

(This course is offered as PLSI 748 [formerly PLSI 744], P A 748, and I R 731. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 749 Asia and the World System (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Principal Asia-Pacific states: economic, political, and military issues in the region. Readings on China, Japan, Taiwan, the Koreas, S.E. Asia, India, with Europe, the U.S., and Russia as factors.

I R 750 Methods and Thesis Selection in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing; I R 720; or permission of the instructor.

Seminar designed to introduce international relations graduate students to the range of methods of analysis in the field and to require students to select their thesis topics. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 751 Data Analysis and Evaluation Research in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Examines a variety of research methods that will enable students to test hypotheses and evaluate programs. Students will learn how to acquire and organize data in various formats to contribute to scholarship and evaluation research. The course will include quantitative methods.

I R 753 Human Subjects Research Certification in the Social Sciences (Units: 2)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Complete the training SF State requires of any scholars engaging in research with human subjects or participants. Learn how to conduct research for theses and work as research assistants. Prepare for the certification tests and the optional modules appropriate to various research interests. Culminates in a certification that can be included in resumes and CVs. Lecture, 1 unit; Activity, 1 unit.

I R 764 Democracy and Authoritarianism (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Study of democratic and authoritarian regimes, democratization, democratic backsliding, resurgent authoritarianism, and populism. Theoretical and empirical analyses of different types of democratic and authoritarian regimes, how and why regime types change or remain stable, and how illiberal or liberal forces and players may influence political processes and outcomes. Draws on case studies from around the world.

(This course is offered as PLSI 764, I R 764, and P A 764. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 892 Sponsored Graduate Internship in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing; I R 720; permission of the instructor; and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.

On- or off-campus internship. Requires approved proposal, daily log, and major paper connecting experience to international relations theory. (CR/NC/RP grading only)

Course Attributes:

- Internship Component Req./Opt.

I R 898 Master's Thesis (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.

Student conducts, under committee supervision, research and writing of thesis from topic within field of international relations. Defense of thesis by committee examination is required. Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)

I R 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)

Prerequisite: Permission of the graduate major adviser, supervising faculty member, and department chair. Enrollment by petition.

Study is planned, developed, and completed under the direction of a member of the departmental faculty. Open only to graduate students who have demonstrated ability to do independent work.