ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

ANTH 100 Introduction to Biological Anthropology (Units: 3)
Overview of the scientific evidence for the origin and evolution of the human species. Examine the biological and behavioral diversity of living and past human populations and the closest mammalian relatives - the non-human primates. Introduction to topics that include natural selection and the mechanisms of evolution; molecular and population genetics; primate diversity and behavior; the fossil record of human evolution, behavior, and ecology; and human biocultural adaptation.

ANTH 110 Introduction to Archaeology (Units: 3)
Overview of the methods and practices of archaeology, including how archaeologists study the material remains of past human life and culture. Topics include identification and excavation of sites, artifact analysis, plant, animal, and human relationships in the past, museum practice, and the politics of archaeology in the present.

ANTH 120 Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology (Units: 3)
Principles and concepts of sociocultural anthropology. People and environment. Social relations: kinship, religion, social control, and racism. Social change and applied anthropology.

ANTH 110 Introduction to Visual Anthropology (Units: 3)
The role of film, photography, digital, and multimedia in the examination of human diversity. The study of visual aspects of human behavior and the use of visual media in research and visual anthropology. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 130 Introduction to Visual Anthropology (Units: 3)
The role of film, photography, digital, and multimedia in the examination of human diversity. The study of visual aspects of human behavior and the use of visual media in research and visual anthropology. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 300 Foundations of Anthropology: History (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 120.
Theoretical foundations of anthropology: major trends in anthropological thought and practice up to the present.

ANTH 301 Foundations of Archaeology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing; ANTH 110; or permission of the instructor.
Examine the history of archaeological thinking from the antiquarians of the Middle Ages to today’s use of archaeology by modern politicians and activists. How do people use sites, artifacts, monuments, burials, and art to construct accurate histories and prehistories? What theories and philosophical approaches help people understand the archaeological record? Is archaeology a hard science based on objective facts, or is it a social science that uses subjective knowledge? How do people know what they know about their own and other peoples' past? (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 302 Foundations of Human Variation (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better; ANTH 100* or a college biology course*; or permission of the instructor.
Examines the nature and extent of heritable differences among human populations from an evolutionary perspective. The role of genetics and environment in the formation of these differences is considered, as well as the social and biological concept of race.

ANTH 303 Foundations of Visual Anthropology (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; ANTH 130; or permission of the instructor.
Introduces and develops theory in visual anthropology. Explores major research paradigms in the field including kinesics (proxemics and dance), painting and related arts, photography, commercial, ethnographic and applied film, indigenous media, multimedia, and multimodal anthropology, and museums and audience research. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 305GW Writing Anthropology - GWAR (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: GE Area A2*; ANTH 120.
Advanced development of writing skills in anthropology focusing on descriptive, interpretive, critical analyses, popular media, and scholarly research. Regional or topical theme varies. (ABC/NR grading only)

ANTH 315 Regional Ethnography (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.
Apply a cultural area study approach to people and cultures around the world. Focus on the history and contemporary cultures of East Asia, Central America, West Africa, and North America. Topic to be specified in the Class Schedule. May be repeated when topics vary.

ANTH 316 Contemporary Culture of Greece: The Past in the Present (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.
An exploration of the culture of contemporary Greece, considered from the perspective of anthropology, folklore, history, and heritage studies. (This course is offered as MGS 316 and ANTH 316. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 319 Cultures of the Middle East and North Africa (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.
An introduction to the variety of cultures and communities in the Middle East and North Africa. Differences in history, religion, social organization, language, politics, and power are highlighted in lectures, ethnographies, and film.
ANTH 320 Racism: Cross-Cultural Analysis (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

The cultural history of racism as related to colonialism and imperialism. Racism as an on-going intellectual and political movement. Anti-racism and educational-anthropological methods to defeat racism. (This course is offered as ANTH 320 and CST 320. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 321 Endangered Cultures (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

The interaction between non-industrial and industrial societies with a focus on cultural degradation and extermination of non-industrial societies beginning 150 years ago.

ANTH 325 Work, Money, and Power (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Exploration of the cultural production of class and status in a comparative perspective. Reading of theoretical texts and ethnographies, exploration of class markers, and the production of distinction in students' own lives.

ANTH 326 Origins of Art and Visual Representation (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Examination of the emergence and development of art and visual representation as a human social, political, cognitive, and aesthetic behavior. Geographic coverage is global; temporal coverage from early humans through (pre)history. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 327 Anthropology and Film (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

Social and cultural anthropology through films, ethnographies, and popular writings of anthropologists. (This course is offered as ANTH 327 and CINE 327. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- Global Perspectives
- UD-D: Social Sciences

ANTH 328 Anthropology and Photography (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Examination of the documentary, social, political, and aesthetic roles of photography (and the archive and photo-essay) in anthropology as a mode of representation and control, but also of resistance. A grade of C or better required for Journalism majors and minors. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(This course is offered as ANTH 328 and JOUR 328. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 333 Primate Behavior (Units: 4)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Exploration of the social lives of all primates. Topics include social organization, cooperation/competition, reproduction, communication, and the interrelationship between behavior and ecology. Students will conduct behavioral observations of primates at the zoo. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units.

ANTH 343 Women and Work (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Position and roles of women in the productive activities of society, both paid and unpaid. Patterns of household and workplace employment, discrimination in pay and working conditions, relevant laws, and explanations for the evolution of these patterns. (This course is offered as LABR 343 and ANTH 343. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 356 Archaeology of California (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Prehistoric heritage of California's Native American cultures studied in the comparative light of ethnohistoric and ethnographic data. Archaeological focus on culture-history, economy, settlement pattern, ecology, political organization, and processual adaptation.

ANTH 420 Media and Dissent (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4.

Examination of contemporary visual culture, particularly commercial culture, for its impact on personal and collective identity. Technical aspects of creating and altering visual media. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units.
(This course is offered as SOC 420 and ANTH 420. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 460 Historical Archaeology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 110 or permission of the instructor.

Introduction to historical archaeology, key themes in historical archaeology, critical examination of methods, development of historical archaeology, key theoretical approaches, and case studies in historical archaeology. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 471 The Ancient Maya (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

The civilization of the Maya Indians of Mexico and Guatemala. Recent findings in Maya archaeology and on interpretations of Maya history, politics, art, economy, and writing.

ANTH 480 Special Topics in Anthropology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Focused study of a special topic of current interest in the field of anthropology consisting of current academic literature readings, class discussion, and individual or group-based projects. Some topics may include a community service learning component. Topics to be specified in the class schedule. May be repeated for a total of 6 units when topics vary. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

Topics:
- a. Archaeology & Bioarchaeology: Education & Outreach
ANTH 490 Ancestors or Data? Culture, Conflict, and NAGPRA (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Political struggles surrounding the creation and implementation of the 1990 Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA). Analysis of the law, impact of recent court decisions, and specific focus on cultural conflicts related to the concept of knowledge. (This course is offered as AIS 490, ANTH 490 and SOC 491. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 500 Language and Cultural Systems of North American Indians (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: AIS 100 or permission of the instructor.

The relationship between American Indian language and culture, including topics and skills related to language learning and the historical conditions of cultural retention and revitalization efforts. (This course is offered as AIS 500 and ANTH 500. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 501 Latin America: The National Period (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; GE Area E; or permission of the instructor.

Latin America since independence (c. 1825). Histories of Latin American peoples: culture, race relations, women, political oppression and resistance, the economy, and development. (This course is offered as HIST 358 [Formerly HIST 501], ANTH 501, and LTNS 501. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 525 Diversity in the Workplace (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

An overview of workplace diversity and strategies to utilize it positively. Theoretical debates and issues related to race, ethnic origin, gender, sexual orientation, class, age, and disability. Ways in which individuals and organizations can maximize benefits by respecting and working with diversity. (This course is offered as LABR 525 and ANTH 525. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 530 Human Osteology Practicum (Units: 4)
Prerequisite for ANTH 730: Graduate standing.
Prerequisites for ANTH 530: Upper-division standing; ANTH 100; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Human skeleton, bone dynamics, and anthropometric and morphological analysis of modern and fossil skeletal materials. Research on osteological and fossil materials. Lecture, 2 units; laboratory, 2 units. Extra fee required. (ANTH 730/ANTH 530 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 531 Fossil Humans Practicum (Units: 4)
Prerequisite for ANTH 731: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites for ANTH 531: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

The fossil evidence for human evolution. Comparative primate anatomy and function including skeletal morphology of hominid fossils. Ecological and geological settings. Trends and processes in human evolution. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units. Extra fee required. (ANTH 731/ANTH 531 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 535 Paleopathology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for ANTH 735: Graduate standing.
Prerequisites for ANTH 535: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Bioarchaeology of disease and human health. Evolutionary, cultural, and biological factors of prehistoric epidemiology. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (ANTH 735/ANTH 535 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 545 Bioarchaeology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Reconstruction of past lifeways from the examination of the human skeleton. Patterns of subsistence, diet, disease, demography, and physical activity reconstructed from skeletal populations.

ANTH 551 Anthropology of the Body (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Comparative cross-cultural approach to the study of the individual in society as mediated through an anthropological inquiry of the body. Social construction of the body and self in everyday life and ways that cultural practices, social structures, and psychological texts are inscribed and reproduced through the body and bodies.

ANTH 555 Urban Anthropology (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; USP 400 or one course in cultural anthropology.

Impact of urban environments upon human behavior cross-culturally. Ethnographic fieldwork techniques, the history and theoretical roots of urban anthropology, and case studies from around the world. (This course is offered as ANTH 555 and USP 555. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 557 Ethnography of Urban Inequality (Units: 4)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Participant-observation fieldwork techniques with hands-on research projects in inner-city communities in the Bay Area. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit. (This course is offered as ANTH 557 and USP 557. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)
ANTH 569 Cross-Cultural Aspects of Sex and Gender (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.
Cross-cultural aspects of sex, sexuality, and gender. The control of sexuality, cultural components of gender role and gender identity, and symbolic aspects of sex and gender.
(This course is offered as ANTH 569 and SXS 567. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)
Course Attributes:
- Social Justice
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities

ANTH 581 Anthropology and Folklore (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.
Nature and form of folklore, its cultural setting, transmissions, and dynamics. Psychological, ethnic, and philosophical considerations of folklore and its relationship to drama, art, and music.

ANTH 585 Globalization and World Cultures (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.
Effects of globalization and multinational corporations on cultures. Examination of contemporary globalization from combined political-economic and cultural anthropological perspectives. Understandings of social movements, world building and popular culture (video games, music, manga and related new media) to study and imagine different ways of engaging with the world. Explore multimodal platforms to explore critical social thought and anthropological ideas.
(This course is offered as ANTH 585 and CST 585. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 590 Feminist Anthropology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: GE Area A2.
Ethnographic, physical, anthropological, and prehistorical topics related to women. Theories on origins of the family, social structuring of sexuality, and changing sex and gender in modern societies.
(This course is offered as ANTH 590, CST 590, and WGS 595. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 592 Archaeological Methods (Units: 4)
Prerequisite: ANTH 110.
Overview of archaeological practices in academic, government, and private-sector settings. Introduction to archaeological project research design, archaeological fieldwork, artifact analysis, and collections management. Special topics include federal and state cultural heritage protection legislation, museum practice, and repatriation. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units.

ANTH 594 Zooarchaeology (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; ANTH 110; or permission of the instructor.
Introduction to zooarchaeological studies of animal remains including the development of zooarchaeology. Exploration of key themes, theoretical and methodological approaches in zooarchaeology, critical evaluation of analytical techniques, and practicums in zooarchaeology. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 595 Anthropological Filmmaking I (Units: 6)
Prerequisites: Anthropology and Cinema majors, minors or ethnography certificate students; ANTH 120 and ANTH 300 or permission of the instructor.
Introduction to ethnographic digital video production, including methods of ethnographic fieldwork, the creation of field notes and research design. The basics of digital video planning, production, and editing. Lecture 3 units; activity, 3 units. [CSL may be available]
(This course is offered as ANTH 595 and CINE 635 [formerly CINE 595]. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 596 Anthropological Filmmaking II (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Anthropology and Cinema majors, minors, and ethnography certificate Students; ANTH 595* or CINE 635*; or permission of the instructor.
Advanced filmmaking-based applied anthropological fieldwork, collaboration, and digital post-production techniques. Students complete a video for which they conducted research during the previous semester. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units. [CSL may be available]
(This course is offered as ANTH 596 and CINE 636 [formerly CINE 596]. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ANTH 609 Approaches to the African Past (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better or graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
Explore the different methodologies for studying the African past, including archaeology, anthropology, oral traditions, and history.
(This course is offered as HIST 366 [Formerly HIST 609] and ANTH 609. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)
Course Attributes:
- Global Perspectives
- UD-D: Social Sciences

ANTH 630 Medical Anthropology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.
The interplay of culture, genetics, population, and the environment. Cross-cultural medical education. Folk and urban medical systems as moral, social, and cognitive systems.

ANTH 631 STEM and Social Justice (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better; or permission of the instructor.
Introduction to the anthropology of society, technology, and medicine (STM) and to the field of science and technology studies (STS). Key themes include the history of studying STM in Anthropology, theoretical concepts in STS, and the critical evaluation of case studies. Topics and case studies to be addressed include indigenous science, race and gender in STM fields, anthropological studies of science and scientists, biomedicine and biotechnology, the social consequences of computational algorithms, surveillance technology and privacy rights, work and class in online ‘platform’ economies, STM and identity, and the social justice dimensions of STM.
Course Attributes:
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Social Justice
ANTH 651 Ethnographic Field Methods (Units: 4)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Anthropological data-gathering methods including participant observation, scheduled and open-ended interviews, life history, survey, questionnaire, projective techniques, and electronic aids. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

ANTH 652 Anthropological Statistics (Units: 4)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or permission of the instructor.

Methods and techniques for analysis of data: collecting and describing data, statistical inference and hypothesis testing, parametric and non-parametric techniques, and SPSS training for data analysis. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 2 units.

ANTH 655 History of Anthropological Film (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for ANTH 755: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites for ANTH 655: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Philosophical and historical overview of anthropology and filmmaking, from traditional styles to mass market anthropology, textual and reflexive turns, and applied visual anthropology. (ANTH 755/ANTH 655 [Formerly ANTH 620] is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 657 Ethnography of Dance (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: GE Areas A1*, A2*, A3*, and B4* all with grades of C- or better or permission of the instructor.

The function of dance in society in the context of anthropological literature. (This course is offered as DANC 657 and ANTH 657. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

• Global Perspectives
• UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities

ANTH 690 Senior Thesis (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: ANTH 100, ANTH 110, ANTH 120, and ANTH 300 with grades of B or better; major GPA of 3.25 or better.

Provides qualified students the opportunity to undertake a senior thesis. Supervised study of a topic mutually agreed upon by student and faculty. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 695 Anthropology Internship (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisite: ANTH 300 or ANTH 301 or ANTH 302; and permission of the academic supervisor.

Internship in research, governmental and non-governmental agencies, museums, and other public and private institutions. Students must find an anthropology faculty to serve as the academic supervisor. May be repeated for a total of 6 units.

ANTH 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division standing; permission of major adviser, department chair, and instructor.

Supervised, individual study of a particular problem in anthropology. The student must state the problem, method of data-gathering, and the method of data-analysis. May be repeated provided that the area of study is different. [CSL may be available]
ANTH 719 Research Skills: The Research Presentation (Unit: 1)
Prerequisite: Graduate Anthropology students or permission of the instructor.

Discussion of what goes into the most effective deliveries of both oral and poster presentations. Focus on understanding the principles of good design, using presentation software, effective charts and graphics, and crafting a clear, compelling, and technically accurate presentation that is appropriate to a professional setting. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 720 Foundations in Visual Anthropology (Units: 2)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Anthropology or permission of the instructor.

Classic and contemporary literature in visual anthropology: proxemics and kinesics, semiotic studies, indigenous media, shared and sensory anthropological filmmaking, the archive as active, and three approaches to photography: colonialist, Photovoice, and photo-elicitation. (Plus-minus letter only)

ANTH 721 Seminar in Archaeological Problems (Units: 2)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Anthropology or permission of the instructor.

Archaeological approaches and explanations of the past understood through key works in interpretive archaeology and examples of the major archaeological theories. May be repeated for a total of 4 units.

ANTH 722 Seminar in Biological Anthropology (Units: 2)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Anthropology or permission of the instructor.

Historical and contemporary primary literature in biological anthropology. The importance of evolutionary theory, primatology, the primate fossil record, human diversity, anthropological genetics, and NAGPRA to anthropology.

ANTH 723 Seminar in Problems in Cultural Anthropology (Units: 2)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing in Anthropology or permission of the instructor.

Advanced exploration of literature in contemporary schools in cultural anthropology. Topics include post-structuralism, cultural materialism, neo-evolutionism, and symbolic anthropology. May be repeated for a total of 4 units.

ANTH 730 Human Osteology Practicum (Units: 4)
Prerequisite for ANTH 730: Graduate standing.
Prerequisites for ANTH 530: Upper-division standing; ANTH 100; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Human skeleton, bone dynamics, and anthropometric and morphological analysis of modern and fossil skeletal materials. Research on osteological and fossil materials. Lecture, 2 units; laboratory, 2 units. Extra fee required.

(ANTH 730/ANTH 530 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 731 Fossil Humans Practicum (Units: 4)
Prerequisite for ANTH 731: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites for ANTH 531: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.


(ANTH 731/ANTH 531 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 735 Paleopathology (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for ANTH 735: Graduate standing.
Prerequisites for ANTH 535: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Bioarchaeology of disease and human health. Evolutionary, cultural, and biological factors of prehistoric epidemiology. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(ANTH 735/ANTH 535 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 750 Seminar in Visual Anthropology: The Fixed Image (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.

Advanced examination of the fundamental theories, methods, histories, and works of the fixed image in visual anthropology. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ANTH 755 History of Anthropological Film (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for ANTH 755: Graduate standing or permission of the instructor.
Prerequisites for ANTH 655: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or permission of the instructor.

Philosophical and historical overview of anthropology and filmmaking, from traditional styles to mass market anthropology, textual and reflexive turns, and applied visual anthropology.

(ANTH 755/ANTH 655 [Formerly ANTH 620] is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ANTH 894 Creative Work Project (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor; approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) for the Master of Arts and Culinminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culinminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.

(CR/NC/RP grading only)

ANTH 897 Directed Thesis Advising and Support (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor; approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) for the Master of Arts and Culinminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culinminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.

Directed advising and support for the development of theses and creative work projects both before and after enrollment in ANTH 894 or ANTH 898. Enrollment in ANTH 897 is required every spring semester until the culminating experience is completed. (CR/NC grading only)
**ANTH 898 Master’s Thesis (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor and chair of the thesis committee; approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.

(CR/NC/RP grading only)

**ANTH 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)**
Prerequisites: ANTH 710; permission of the student’s graduate major adviser, department chair, and supervising faculty member.

Individual research into a problem in anthropology. The student must state the problem, method of data-gathering, and method of data analysis. May be repeated for a total of 6 units.