SEXUALITY STUDIES (SXS)

SXS 110 Sexuality in Society (Units: 3)
Introductory exploration of sexuality in its social context. Critical reflection on conventional and individualizing understandings of sexuality. Includes research articles, documentary films, and mainstream television and magazines. (This course is offered as SXS 110 and SOC 110. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- D1: Social Sciences
- Social Justice

SXS 300 Introduction to Human Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing or consent of instructor.
The field of human sexuality studies.

SXS 301 Perspectives in Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214.
Lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender studies as a field of knowledge. Cultural, social, political, and personal aspects of gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transsexual issues.

SXS 314 Gay, Lesbian and Bisexual History (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; ENG 214 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor.
History of gays, lesbians and bisexuals.

SXS 320 Sex and Relationships (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.
Explore the role of sexuality in traditional and emerging forms of intimate relationships. (This course is offered as PSY 320 and SXS 320. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- E1: Lifelong Learning Develop
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

SXS 332 Understanding the Representation and Narration of Sexuality in Cinema (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; ENG 214 or equivalent; or consent of instructor.
Examination of the representation and narration of sexuality in cinema with an emphasis on Hollywood. Employs critical and cultural theory, including critical race, queer, and feminist theory, as means to uncover the social and political significance of sexuality in cinema. Explores ways in which cinema reflects and refracts ideologies associated with sexual identity and expression. (This course is offered as CINE 332 and SXS 332. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 350 Selected Issues in Human Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.
Topic to be specified in Class Schedule. Examination and analysis of selected topics in human sexuality. May be repeated when topics vary.

SXS 369 Philosophical Issues in Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.
Legal, moral, and conceptual issues concerning human sexuality. Rape, pornography, abortion, prostitution, homosexuality, marriage, promiscuity, perversion, sexual politics, sex and religion, and the language of sex. (This course is offered as PHIL 369 and SXS 369. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Social Justice

SXS 380 Coloring Queer: Imagining Communities (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.
Interdisciplinary examination of the experience of queers of color in the U.S. through anthropology, sociology, history, literature, and cultural studies. Specific focus on racism, homophobia, transphobia, and intersectionality. (This course is offered as RRS 380 and SXS 380. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Social Justice

SXS 400 Variations in Human Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.
Variations in sexuality: sexual identity, relationships, behavior, and fantasy; identification of personal and social problems associated with varied sexual lifestyles. (This course is offered as SXS 400, PSY 450, and SOC 400. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Social Justice

SXS 402 Advanced Topics in Bisexual, Gay and Lesbian Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; SXS 301; or consent of the instructor.
Social, cultural, economic, historical and political patterns concerning the contemporary social lives and intimate relationships of bisexual, gay and lesbian people.
SXS 405 Queer Art History (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ARTH 201 or ARTH 202 recommended.

Case studies of primarily Western art. Homophobia, censorship, reconstructing gay and lesbian history, major artists, visual codes, eroticism, lesbian feminism, families and communities, racial diversity, AIDS, and other issues. [Formerly ART 403]
(This course is offered as ARTH 403 and SXS 405. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 421 Homophobia and Coming Out (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214 or equivalent.

Sources, forms, and history of homophobia; processes and consequences of coming out as related to gender, ethnicity, religion, age, socio-economic background, and physical ability.

SXS 436 The Development of Femaleness and Maleness (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; PSY 371; or consent of the instructor.

Integration of biological, psychological, social and cultural knowledge toward an understanding of the development of maleness and femaleness. A critical look at theories of sex-typing and sex differences in behavior, with attention to sex-role stereotypes and social issues.
(This course is offered as PSY 436 and SXS 436. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 440 Native Sexualities and Queer Discourse (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.

A comparative, interdisciplinary, and socio-historical analysis of Native sexualities and gender constructions from indigenous centered perspectives. Examination of the complexity of Native sexualities, gender formations, and queer indigenous identity movements.
(This course is offered as AIS 440, SXS 440, and WGS 440. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

SXS 455 Sex, Power and Politics (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.

Examines how the state and social institutions define gender roles, regulate sexual practices, and police sex as a means of social control. Issues include morality campaigns, AIDS/STD’s, pedophilia, pornography, sodomy, abortion, etc.

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Social Justice

SXS 456 Psychology of Human Sexual Behavior (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing.

Psychological aspects of human sexual functioning particularly pertaining to gender identity, pairing, sexual orientation, sexual intercourse, self-stimulation, reproduction, contraception and abortion. Related social issues such as alternative lifestyles, changing sex roles and recreational sex. (This course is offered as PSY 456 and SXS 456. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 458 Introduction to Transgender Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214 or equivalent.

Examines transsexuality, drag, transvestitism, and butch-femme lesbianism to explore highly variable relationships between sexuality, gender, desire, and identity.

SXS 460 AIDS and People of Color in the U.S. (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

The political, psychological, social, and economic impact of AIDS/HIV infection on diverse cultural backgrounds. Prevention and educational strategies.
(This course is offered as COUN 450, RRS 460, and SXS 460. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Social Justice

SXS 469 Sex and Morality (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Ethical theory and its applications to sexual conduct, therapy, and research. Fundamentals of moral augmentation; complicated, morality-laden issues associated with sexuality.
(This course is offered as PHIL 445 and SXS 469. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- E1: Lifelong Learning Develop
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities

SXS 470 Sex and the Net (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: SXS 300 or consent of instructor.

Social, psychological, and educational aspects of sexuality and the Internet.

SXS 530 Gender and Sexuality in Ancient Greece and Rome (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; ENG 214 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor.

Role of gender and sexuality in the ancient world. Areas of inquiry: women's bodies and social roles; homosexuality; and the socialization of adolescents into adult gender/sex roles.
(This course is offered as CLAS 530 and SXS 530. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
SXS 550 Field Service in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Nine units of SXS courses or consent of instructor.
Supervised field service performed in on-campus research, instructional, or service units or off-campus agencies involved in human sexuality medical, social, and psychological services. May be repeated.

SXS 551 Queer Literatures and Media (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; ENG 214 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor.
Queer literature and media productions from a feminist and transnational perspective; intersectional analysis of gender, race, class, sexuality, and citizenship to examine fiction, film, cultural, and historical texts. (This course is offered as WGS 551 and SXS 551. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- E1: Lifelong Learning Develop
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

SXS 567 Cross-Cultural Aspects of Sex and Gender (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; or consent of the instructor.
Cross-cultural aspects of sex, sexuality, and gender. The control of sexuality, cultural components of gender role and gender identity, and symbolic aspects of sex and gender. (This course is offered as ANTH 569 and SXS 567. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Social Justice

SXS 569 Sex and the Law (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.
A philosophical investigation of legal issues pertaining to sexuality. Legal enforcement of morals and of specific cases and statutes regarding marriage, sex discrimination, abortion, rape, homosexuality, pedophilia, and other sex-related activities. (This course is offered as PHIL 455 and SXS 569. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:
- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Social Justice

SXS 601 Sexuality, Ethnicity, and Health (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: SXS 300 or consent of the instructor.
Overview of the relationships between sexuality, ethnicity, and health. Ethnic and cultural differences that affect sexuality, behavior, risk and resiliency, and result in health disparities.

SXS 605 Sexual Violence (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for 705: Restricted to graduate students or consent of the instructor.
Prerequisite for 605: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or consent of the instructor.
A breadth of topics relating to sexual violence. Focus on understanding the origins and consequences of various forms of sexual violence through the life course and exploring how sex and sexuality can be used as tools to control individuals, groups of people, communities, and states. (SXS 705/SXS 605 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

SXS 620 Sex, Inequality, and Health (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for SXS 820: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor. Prerequisites for SXS 620: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; consent of instructor; enrollment in the summer institute.
Overview of major theories and findings in sexuality studies to help advanced undergraduate and graduate students integrate various disciplinary approaches to sexuality in one theoretical framework. (SXS 820/SXS 620 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

SXS 633 Gay Love in Literature (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214 or equivalent or consent of instructor.
The themes of gay love in fiction, poetry, and biography, beginning with Ancient Greece and extending to the present. (This course is offered as ENG 633 and SXS 633. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 635 Queer Masterpieces (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214 or equivalent.
Gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender issues in the context of the Western tradition. Examination of how these issues shape and are in turn shaped by poets, novelists, and visual/performing artists.

SXS 651 Fieldwork in Gay/Lesbian/Bisexual Community Service (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214.
Intern or supervised volunteer in religious, health, communications, political, recreation agencies in gay/lesbian/bisexual communities. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (CR/NC grading only)

SXS 667 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender and Queer Cultures and Society (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: Restricted to students with upper-division standing; completion of GE Areas A and B4.
Sociological analysis of the character and development of lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer communities and cultures in the context of broader social inequalities and social transformations. Special attention to the historical and social antecedents of the contemporary U.S. Focus on empirical and theoretical work within sociology. (This course is offered as SOC 467 and SXS 667. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 678 Disability and Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: SXS 300 or consent of instructor.
Disability and sexuality through individual, societal, cultural, and political lenses.
SXS 680 Colloquium in Human Sexuality (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Completion of the human sexuality minor core or consent of instructor.

Human sexuality from an interdisciplinary perspective presented by faculty, advanced students, and scholars outside the program. Forum for sharing ideas, exploring original concepts, and debating issues.

SXS 685 Projects in the Teaching of Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 1-4)
Prerequisites: Completion of relevant course or equivalent with a grade of B or better; consent of instructor.

Students serve as instructional aides in order to enrich their knowledge of the subject and the general processes of learning and teaching. Will help develop course materials, plan and review course structure and activities, and provide assistance to students in class projects and fieldwork. (Students may earn a maximum of 4 units toward the baccalaureate degree for any course(s) numbered 685 regardless of discipline.)

SXS 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and program director.

Supervised study of a particular issue selected by the student.

SXS 701 Sexual Cultures, Sexual Identities (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for ANTH 701: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.
Prerequisite for SXS 701: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexuality Studies or consent of the instructor.

Concepts of "sexual culture" and "sexual identity" in history and across cultures. (This course is offered as SXS 701 and ANTH 701. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 702 Sexuality in Historical Perspective (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexuality Studies or History, or consent of instructor.

Traces the growing scholarship on the historical study of sexuality primarily in the U.S. Introduces students to a variety of historical studies on sexuality and assesses the validity and value of the work. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only) (This course is offered as SXS 702 and HIST 702. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 703 Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender Sexuality and Health (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Relationships between lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) sexuality and health: cultural differences that affect sexuality, behavior, risk, and resiliency, and contribute to health disparities.

SXS 704 Human Sexuality and Language (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Research on sexuality and language with emphasis on the role of language in the social construction of sexual meanings, sexual identities and sexual relationships in diverse cultures and linguistic communities. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

SXS 705 Sexual Violence (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for 705: Restricted to graduate students or consent of the instructor.
Prerequisite for 605: Restricted to upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or consent of the instructor.

A breadth of topics relating to sexual violence. Focus on understanding the origins and consequences of various forms of sexual violence through the life course and exploring how sex and sexuality can be used as tools to control individuals, groups of people, communities, and states. (SXS 705/SXS 605 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

SXS 723 Teaching Internship in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; completion of 15 units minimum; consent of instructor.

Individual projects under faculty supervision undertaken in conjunction with teaching assignments in undergraduate courses. Research and reports on the aims and methods of teaching human sexuality studies to undergraduates. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

SXS 724 Research Internship in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor.

Study, discussion, and evaluation of principles of human sexuality research, theory, and method. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

SXS 750 Seminar in Graduate Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Topic to be specified in Class Schedule. Examines trends, data, methodology, and current research in human sexuality studies. May be repeated when topics vary.

SXS 770 Sexuality and Public Policy (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Examination of the development of sexuality-related policy in the United States. The framework of historical debates and their impact on current policy will be discussed. Legal, ethical, political, fiscal, and other structural considerations will be addressed. The role of academic theory and research in the creation of public policy will be considered.

SXS 771 Research Seminar in Sexuality and Public Policy (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Focus on the historical, theoretical and institutional frameworks of sexuality policy in the United States. The concept of "sexual citizenship" will be examined; who possesses it, who does not, and who defines it, as well as examining the processes by which that definition is challenged and changed. Issues of scale (local, regional, national), ethics and strategies in policy-making will be discussed.

SXS 772 Sexuality, Visual Culture, and the Arts (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Examination of the cultural politics of representations of sexuality in visual culture and the arts, with emphasis on how such representations are produced in relationship to race, class, gender, and nation. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (This course is offered as SXS 772 and WGS 772, and may not be repeated under the alternate prefix.)
SXS 794 Community Service Learning in Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.  
Field experience in community-based organizations working with issues relating to sexuality. [CSL may be available]

SXS 799 Issues in Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
Exploration of research topics for thesis projects; theoretical issues relating to research topics and empirical research. Provides a practical forum to discuss all research issues.

SXS 800 Sociocultural Foundations in Human Sexuality (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies or consent of instructor.  
Current sociocultural knowledge concerning sexual cultures and sexual behavior. Theories of individual and cultural difference in sexuality. (AB/NC grading only)

SXS 801 Biological and Psychological Foundations of Human Sexuality (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies.  
Current biological knowledge concerning sexual differentiation from conception through puberty, including sexual response and sexual identity. Psychological theories of sexual behavior and its development, courtship, sexual coercion, and variations in sexual behavior.

SXS 805 Sexuality Education and Policy (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies or consent of instructor.  
Overview of popular and academic approaches to sexuality education in the U.S.; major pedagogical theories and practices at elementary, secondary, and post-secondary levels. Educational and social policy considerations. (This course is offered as SXS 805 and EDUC 805. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 806 Science, Technology, and Sexuality (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
Overview of queer and feminist approaches to science, technology, and sexuality; development of critical scientific literacy; examination of how dominant representations of sex, gender, and sexuality shape scientific research; and approaches from feminist STS, medical sociology, and queer/trans theory.

SXS 810 Seminar in Sexualities and Communication (Units: 4)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate student in Communication Studies or Sexualities Studies or consent of instructor.  
How sexual identities are created, shaped, produced, reproduced, maintained, changed, contested, and challenged through communication practices. Social, cultural, and historical contexts. Interpersonal and mass media contexts. (This course is offered as COMM 725 and SXS 810. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

SXS 820 Sex, Inequality, and Health (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite for SXS 820: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.  
Prerequisites for SXS 620: Upper-division standing; GPA of 3.0 or higher; consent of instructor; enrollment in the summer institute.  
Overview of major theories and findings in sexuality studies to help advanced undergraduate and graduate students integrate various disciplinary approaches to sexuality in one theoretical framework. (SXS 820/SXS 620 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

SXS 881 Research Methods in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies or consent of instructor.  
Interdisciplinary examination of multiple approaches to human sexuality research and social ethics.

SXS 882 Research Design in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)  
Prerequisites: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies; SXS 881; or consent of instructor.  
Development, design, and implementation of the research project for completion of the master's thesis. (ABC/NC grading; RP allowed)

SXS 883 Applied Quantitative Methods in Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies.  
Introduction to quantitative methods as they are applied to the social scientific study of sexuality.

SXS 884 Advanced Methods in Sexuality Studies (Units: 1-3)  
Prerequisite: Graduate standing.  
Practical and critical consideration of research methods and methodology in sexuality studies with a focus on specific strategies of data collection, interpretation, and analysis across disciplines and paradigms. May be repeated for a total of 3 units. (Plus/Minus Letter grade only)

SXS 890 Professional Development (Units: 3)  
Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate students in Human Sexualities Studies or consent of instructor.  
Apply the multidisciplinary perspective of human sexuality studies to on-going projects, and discuss ethical concerns with regard to research in human sexuality and how current work can further professional careers. (AB/NC grading only)

SXS 894 Creative Work Project (Units: 3)  
Prerequisites: Advancement to candidacy, approval of graduate advisor, and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.  
An original creative work project. Projects must be described in a written document that summarizes the project's relation to other work in the area, its rationale, its significance, and its creative methodologies. Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)
SXS 895 Research Project in Human Sexuality Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: SXS 800, SXS 801, SXS 881, consent of graduate advisor,
and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating
Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.

Research methodology and supervised research into topics and problems
in human sexuality studies culminating in oral and written presentations.
Advancement to Candidacy and Proposal for Culminating Experience
Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before
registration. (ABC/NC grading; RP allowed)

SXS 896 Directed Reading (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of graduate adviser.

Intensive directed reading in human sexuality studies under the
supervision of a faculty member. (Plus-minus letter grade, CR/NC, RP)

SXS 898 Master's Thesis (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Consent of graduate major advisor, and approval of
Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms
by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culminating Experience
Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before
registration. (CR/NC grading only)

SXS 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-4)
Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.

Study is planned, developed, and completed under the direction of a
member of the program faculty. Open only to graduate students who have
demonstrated the ability to do independent work. Enrollment by petition.
May be repeated for a total of 12 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only)