

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (I R)

I R 104 Introduction to World Affairs (Units: 3)

Description and analysis of ongoing forces and events in the world. Contemporary problems. Development, nationalism, revolution, war and peace, and imperialism as they relate to overall patterns in international affairs.

Course Attributes:

- D1: Social Sciences
- Environmental Sustainability
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 255 Religion and World Politics (Units: 3)

Examination of how religion and politics affect each other across the world. Focus on national identities, social movements, insurgencies and terrorism, migration, and wars. Writings by journalists and public intellectuals will receive attention.

I R 305 Hi-Tech and Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: I R 104.

Impact of new telecommunications technologies on the transmission of images, international politics and foreign policy.

I R 306 U.S.-Central American Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examination of the background and current crisis in Central America with a special focus on the political, social, and economic relations of the countries of Central America to the United States.

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 308 Fundamentals of International Relations Theories, Issues, and Perspectives (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104.

Introduction to the fundamentals of the field of International Relations including international political, economic, and cultural systems and regimes in world affairs. Theories, processes, problems, and prospects in the international arena. (ABC/NC grading only; CR grade not allowed)

I R 309GW International Relations Analysis and Application - GVAR (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division International Relations majors; GE Area A2; I R 308.

Analysis of international relations issues from a theoretically sophisticated perspective. Important contemporary, emerging, and enduring issues are debated. Lecture, 1 unit; activity, 3 units. (ABC/NC grading only)

Course Attributes:

- Graduation Writing Assessment

I R 310 U.S. Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

The foreign policy process in American government. Analysis of the institutions in American society which determine our foreign policy.

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 312 Introduction to International Political Economy (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104 and I R 308.

Familiarizes various theories of International Political Economy (IPE) and examines how they explain past and present international relations. In the process, students become familiar with the actors, institutions, and issues important to IPE.

I R 314 Post Modernism in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104, I R 308; or consent of the instructor.

Investigation of the role of post-modernism in understanding national and global politics, and relations between nations; examination of the discipline's core beliefs about rational actors who make cost-benefit decisions; and introduction to the role of social constructs such as culture, identity, and narratives, and how they influence policy decisions.

I R 315 Introduction to Global Peace Studies (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; one lower-division composition course; or consent of the instructor.

The field of peace studies and the integrative questions which must be answered to achieve a coherent perspective on world peace. National and international issues, the environment, philosophy, literature, arts, media, and education.

(This course is offered as GPS 315, I R 315, and PHIL 315. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Environmental Sustainability
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 321 Development and Foreign Policy: Africa (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

A comparison of the foreign policies of various African nation-states; in particular, a consideration of those policies as expressions of national frameworks, ideological perspectives, etc. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (This course is offered as I R 321 and PLSI 321. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 322 Latin American Policy Analysis (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Examination of the international relations and foreign policy-making systems of Latin American nations and analysis of selected foreign policy problems facing Latin American decision-makers with oral and written reports.

(This course is offered as I R 322 and PLSI 322. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 323 The Persian Gulf in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The recent history of the Persian Gulf/Arabian Peninsula region: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, and Saudi Arabia; security issues, economic development, modernization, and political reforms, Islamic revolution, trade, and globalization. (Plus-minus letter grade only.)

I R 324 Middle East and North Africa in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Exploration of contemporary political and socioeconomic development in the Middle East region. Historical review of the demise of the Ottoman Empire, the anti-colonial revolt, the emergence of Israel, secular nationalism, and the rise of Islamism. (Plus-minus letter grade only.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Environmental Sustainability
- Global Perspectives

I R 325 Chinese Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examination of China's international relations and the actors involved in constructing it. Analysis of the factors influencing China's participation in international affairs. Assessment of the international realm's effect on Chinese foreign policy.

(This course is offered as I R 325 and PLSI 325. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 326 South and Southeast Asia Foreign Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The foreign policy interaction of states in the South and Southeast Asian regions. Historical origins and development of states in these regions, as well as the evolution of their foreign policies, are examined in the context of SAARC and ASEAN. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 327 Europe: Forming a More Perfect Union (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

A broad description and analysis of comparative foreign policies of the European Union (EU) and its key member states, efforts to forge a common foreign policy, and the EU's external relations with the United States and Russia.

I R 328 Domestic and Foreign Policy: Post-Communist Regions (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Development and subsequent dynamics of what used to be called the Soviet Bloc. Analysis of current relations in light of events in the post-World War II period.

(This course is offered as I R 328 and PLSI 328. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 329 U.S.-Japan Politics (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

In the postwar period, U.S.-Japan relations have moved from the periphery of international politics to the center, yet our understanding of this development has lagged behind. The origins of the trade deficit, competition, and related economic and security questions.

(This course is offered as I R 329 and PLSI 329. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 330 World Law (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The natural and positive schools of law; the role of law in the world community; the substantive areas of international laws on recognition, nationality, territory, jurisdiction, and conflict resolution; forces influencing the future role and development of world law.

I R 331 Global Environmental Crisis (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Describes the impact of a growing world economy and population on biological and physical earth systems, and the potential consequences of environmental destruction for human well-being. Explores the historical and economic reasons for the political divide between developed and less-developed countries with respect to environmental issues and negotiations.

(This course is offered as I R 331 and ENVS 331. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Environmental Sustainability
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 332 International Criminal Law (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; C J 300, a GVAR course; or consent of the instructor.

Comparative legal systems and the U.S. system of criminal law. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit.

(This course is offered as C J 505 and I R 332. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 334 International Organizations: New World Order (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Analysis of the nature, role, history, and future of international organizations in the social, economic, and political development of world community. Examination of present patterns and problems of international political behavior as seen through and influenced by international organizations.

I R 335 Muslim Societies in Transnational Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to the complexity and diversity of the Muslim world with the identification of transnational trends and linkages that characterize contemporary Muslim societies. Organized around seminal issues and themes, does not require prior knowledge of Islam.

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 336 Politics of Globalization (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4; I R 104; or consent of the instructor.

Analysis of nature of globalization and its impact. Examination of causes of globalization and its effect on the state, policy autonomy, national security, the developing world, and culture.

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 337 Introduction to the European Union (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to the European Union, its rationale, foundations, operations, and current challenges. Exploration of the roles of the European Union's governing institutions, how they interact with different levels of governance among Member States, and main policies of the European Union.

I R 341 Comparative Criminal Justice (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Ways in which institutions of criminal justice in one society compare with those in other societies. Attention is given to U.S., British, European, Asian, and African systems. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit. (This course is offered as C J 340 and I R 341. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 342 Strategy and War (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

War as an instrument of national policy. Causes of war and classical and modern strategies for winning it from Clausewitz to Herman Kahn. Strategic theory, games, deterrence, guerrilla warfare, counter-insurgency, weapons technology, and the political consequences of preparedness. (This course is offered as I R 342 and PLSI 342. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 346 Recent European History (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; GE Area E; or consent of the instructor.

Western Europe since the eve of World War I with a focus on political and social problems originating in the conditions of the interwar period and World War II. (This course is offered as HIST 346 and I R 346. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 360 Intelligence and Intelligence Agencies (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

The role of modern intelligence agencies such as the CIA and the KGB as information sources for foreign policy making. Analysis of intelligence successes and failures and proposals for improving the intelligence process.

I R 361 Terrorism and Covert Political Warfare (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Terrorism and covert political warfare as international instruments especially since World War II. The use of terror and covert political warfare and the responses to their use. (This course is offered as C J 461 and I R 361. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 362 Domestic & Transnational Sources of U.S. Foreign Policy (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: I R 310 or PLSI 200 or consent of the instructor.

The role of domestic and transnational actors in making US foreign policy. Examination of American culture, media, interest groups, social movements, corporations, and lobbies on policy outcomes. Transnational influences on US foreign policy. Impact of international events on Americans. (This course is offered as I R 362 and PLSI 362. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 372 Critical Political Theory (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Focus on the critical tradition in political theory that responds to and differentiates itself from classical and modern canonical texts. (This course is offered as PLSI 372, HUM 372, and I R 372. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 395 International History 1814-1918 (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Over the 19th century, the system of states faced challenges such as the turmoil from the Napoleonic Wars, industrialization, global integration, the rise of nationalism, and the spread of empires. Explore the choices made by the individuals and countries involved and how they affected strategy, personalities, popular interests, and contingency. Primary actors are states, empires, nations, and those that would become such. Focused not on one particular national history, but considering the system as a whole. [Formerly HIST 389] (This course is offered as HIST 395/I R 395. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 404 Politics of China (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Contemporary government and politics of the People's Republic of China with modest concern for the way the past has shaped the present. The primary focus is on political institutions and political processes.

(This course is offered as PLSI 404 and I R 404. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 407 Politics of Russia (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3 and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Contemporary government and politics of Russia, the way the past has shaped the present. Political institutions, political processes and ideologies.

(This course is offered as PLSI 407 and I R 407. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 409 Russia and World Order (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.

Introduction to theories of world order and Russia's role in it. Review of historical and contemporary foundations for understanding world order. Discussion of Russia's role in various regional and global settings. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(This course is offered as I R 409 and PLSI 409. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 411 East Asian Politics (Units: 2)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Government and politics of East Asia (China, Japan, South Korea, and Taiwan). Systematic comparison of nations utilizing common themes: political development, political institutions, political economy, political change.

(This course is offered as PLSI 411 and I R 411. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 412 South Asian Politics (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Political development in the South Asian states; political institutions and processes; parties and election; leadership; current policies and problems. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(This course is offered as PLSI 412 and I R 412. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 413 Media Chinese (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: CHIN 401 or consent of the instructor.

Mandarin as it is used in various genres on radio/television and in news reports and articles, editorials, interviews, and advertisements.

(This course is offered as CHIN 411, I R 413, and JOUR 411. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Global Perspectives

I R 416 Ethnicity and Nationalism (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Issues and problems raised by the phenomena of ethnicity and nationalism, ethnic conflict, and efforts at conflict resolution in a comparative context.

(This course is offered as PLSI 416 and I R 416. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 417 Gender, Equality, and Politics: A Comparative Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Examination of gendered nature of political representation, employment, and welfare state policy in post-industrialized nations. Emphasis on different political and social arrangements that European governments and social movements have developed to accommodate the growing demand for gender equality.

(This course is offered as PLSI 417 and I R 417. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 424 Social Movements (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Examines social movements, mobilization, and collective action in comparative perspective. Analysis of movement origins, tactics, methods, and outcomes, as well as contexts in which movements may use violent and nonviolent repertoires.

(This course is offered as PLSI 424, SOC 424, and I R 424. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 428 International Political Economy of Food and Hunger (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Exploration of why hunger persists in a world of abundance; food aid, farm policy, and global food trade; whether production can match population growth without environmental harm; crop genetic engineering, international policies and movements for sustainability, and food sovereignty/security.

(This course is offered as I R 428 and GEOG 428. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 430 Israeli Democracy: Politics, Institutions, and Society (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Knowledge of Israel's political system, its origins, its formal structure, the way it functions, and its main attributes in comparison to other democratic political systems. Ideology, state and religion, and civil liberties.

(This course is offered as JS 430, I R 430, and PLSI 430. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 432 Model United Nations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Major social, economic, and political issues before the United Nations; their meaning for a selected member state. Participation in annual Model United Nations Conference under faculty supervision. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

I R 433 Model Arab League (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; MEIS 300 or I R 324 or PLSI 410; or consent of the instructor.

Seminar focusing on select countries in the Arab world, which students represent at delegates at regional Model Arab League (MAL) conferences. Preparation of case study papers, policy briefs and MAL resolutions for various councils at the MAL. Training in parliamentary procedure and public speaking. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

(This course is offered as I R 433 and MEIS 433. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 435 Politics of Global Finance and Crisis (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

The development and role of late 20th- and early 21st-century financial technologies in modern market crises. Research and critical analysis of 21st-century finance capitalism. Political and financial interactions, including limits and possibilities for controlling financial behavior.

(This course is offered as PLSI 435, I R 435, and FIN 435. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 436 Human Rights in Global Perspective (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Law and philosophy of human rights; philosophical issues and controversies about rights, historical development, major problems in implementing rights, and the international human rights movement.

(This course is as PHIL 435 and I R 436. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 445 Geopolitics and Globalization (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Physical and cultural geographic factors in and between political-territorial units. Effects of resource distribution, political motivations, and ideologies on establishing territorial sovereignty.

(This course is offered as GEOG 445 and I R 445. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences

I R 446 The Multinational Corporation in World Affairs (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Examination of nature of multinational corporations (MNCs) and sources of their internationalization. Review of major schools of thought about MNCs power (obsolescing bargain, dependencia, and bargaining model) vis-a-vis host and home governments, and international regimes.

I R 450 International Labor (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; LABR 250; or consent of the instructor.

Analysis of labor's role in the developed economies, East and West, and in developing areas. Theoretical perspectives on international labor.

Migration and population as they relate to labor. Impact of trade treaties on labor markets.

(This course is offered as LABR 550 and I R 450. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 452 International Media Politics (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Examination of how communication among states and non-state entities shapes international relations, from the perspective of various theoretical and epistemological approaches.

(This course is offered as I R 452 and JOUR 452. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- Social Justice

I R 453 Women and Media in International Relations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Explore how media, broadly defined, perceive and project women's role in international relations. Focus on some of "those non-state entities whose power to influence nation-state decisions is growing rapidly," as mentioned in the IR program description. Analyze the portrayal of women's role in international relations, stretching back to Aristophanes' comedy of Greek women ending the Peloponnesian War to current news and popular television series such as "Madame Secretary."

I R 459 Refugees in Global Perspective (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Examine the diversity of global refugee experiences. Reviews the international refugee regime, including the Refugee Convention, UNHCR, and state responsibilities. Studies the global root causes of refugee flows and forced migration. Analyzes life in refugee camps, refugee resettlement and integration, health and education challenges, and refugee returns. Particular emphasis on gender issues, unaccompanied minors, and the impact of rising native hostility on refugee reception and integration. Provides case studies of refugee populations.

(This course is offered as I R 459/PLSI 459. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-C: Arts and/or Humanities
- Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
- Global Perspectives

I R 460 Rising Powers (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; I R 104; or consent of the instructor.

Exploration of the rise of Brazil, Russia, India, China, and others. The capacities for domestic power accumulation, national identities, military capabilities, Western and non-Western responses, and emerging global order.

I R 520 Globalization and Development (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Explores the origins of poverty in Africa, Latin America, and Asia. Successes and failures of development policies and aid, technology, industrialization, trade trends and controversies, inequality, impacts of globalization, international agencies, NGOs, and social movements for justice and sustainability. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 530 The Arab-Israeli Conflict (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Examination of causes of the Arab-Israeli conflict; beginnings in the late nineteenth century; Jewish-Palestinian confrontation during the British Mandate (1917-1948); Arab-Israeli wars since 1948; Israeli-Palestinian confrontation since 1948; attempts to end the confrontation since 1967. (This course is offered as JS 560 and I R 530. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives

I R 540 The Rich and the Poor Nations (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Institutional framework and processes of international development, finance, trade, and foreign aid. Exercise of influence and cultural dominance by developed over less developed nations through diffusion, transferal, and exchange.

I R 544 Women in the World (Units: 4)

Prerequisites: GE Areas A1, A2, A3, and B4 or consent of the instructor.

Analysis of women's roles in the political, social, and economic development of selected nations and international relations. The effect of the global movement for women's rights. Case studies of female leaders and their impact on world affairs.

(This course is offered as I R 544 and PLSI 544. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

Course Attributes:

- UD-D: Social Sciences
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

I R 550 Senior Thesis in International Relations (Units: 6)

Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division International Relations majors and minors; I R 308*, I R 309GW*, I R 310*, I R 312*; or consent of the instructor.

Intensive research leading to a senior thesis. Topic to be determined by student and faculty member. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 601 Lectures on Contemporary Global Issues (Unit: 1)

Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division standing.

Survey of a major global event as it unfolds; analysis of news coverage and supplemental readings; and application of regional and theoretical knowledge from core IR classes. May be repeated for a total of 2 units.

I R 604 Analysis of Global Issues (Units: 4)

Prerequisite: Restricted to students with upper-division standing.

Analysis of major global events as they unfold; analysis of news coverage, supplemental readings; and application of regional and theoretical knowledge from core IR classes. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

I R 635 Economics of Globalization (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, or consent of the instructor.

Economic debate surrounding process of globalization. Economic causes/consequences of market integration: domestic labor markets, international trade and multinationalization production, integration of financial markets.

(This course is offered as ECON 635 and I R 635. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 640 Field Study in International Relations (Units: 1-5)

Prerequisite: Upper-division standing.

Practical and academic experience in a non-classroom setting, requiring the utilization of research and communication skills in a topic relevant to the study of international relations. May be repeated for a total of 10 units.

I R 685 Projects in the Teaching of I R (Units: 1-4)

Prerequisites: I R major with successful completion of I R 104 and I R 308 (minimum 3.0 in instructionally related course); consent of instructor.

Reading and discussion in the teaching of international relations. Responsibilities include working with supervising faculty member in preparing course materials, tutoring students, and conducting small discussion sections. (Students may earn a maximum of 4 units toward the baccalaureate degree for any course(s) numbered 685 regardless of discipline.)

I R 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-4)

Prerequisite: Consent of the major adviser, supervising faculty member, and department chair. Enrollment by petition. Open only to students who have demonstrated the ability to do independent work.

Study is planned, developed, and completed under the direction of a member of the departmental faculty. May be repeated for a total of 8 units.

I R 708 College Teaching of IR (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing in International Relations; completion of instructionally related course with B or better; consent of the instructor.

Reading and discussion in teaching of international relations. Responsibilities include working with supervising faculty member in preparing course materials, tutoring students, and conducting small discussion sections. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

I R 720 Theory and Approaches in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Seminar in the theories and approaches to the study of international relations. Required of all graduate students in first semester of graduate study. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 725 The Analysis of Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Foreign policy analysis, research, and oral and written briefing techniques. Required of all International Relations master's degree candidates. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 728 International Political Economy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

In-depth consideration of alternative theories—globalization vs. nation-states, World Trade Organization and regional trading blocs, transnationals, International Monetary Fund and global finance, investment and inequality, environment, trade and development, future scenarios. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 731 Politics of Multinational Corporations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Interdisciplinary examination of one of the most salient actors in the international political economy, the multinational corporations (MNC). The power of MNCs, the effect of MNCs on host countries, and the governance of MNCs. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 734 International Migration (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Analysis of global migration trends and their impact, including international migration theory, law and migration policies of sending and receiving states; gendered, generational and transnational dimensions of migration. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 735 Seminar in Global Environmental Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

International/global policy making process and responses to critical environmental problems confronting the world as well as underlying causes such as population explosion and energy consumption. Policy choices, negotiating strategies, and outcomes. (This course is offered as I R 735 and GEOG 735. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

I R 736 International Development and Globalization (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Colonial legacies, economic strategies, contemporary challenges in the former Third World; contrasting theories of development and globalization; feminist and ecological critiques; roles of the World Bank, IMF, and WTO, transnational corporations, new global forums and social movements "from below". (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 737 Seminar in Regional Economic Communities (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Political economy of economic integration of the African Economic Community, MERCOSUR, Andean Community, Caribbean ASEAN in light of the European Union, and the fundamental tension between economics and politics.

I R 738 Contemporary International Legal Issues (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Introduces fundamentals of international public law: sources, subjects, sovereignty, jurisdiction, immunity, and responsibility of states. Provides a thorough analysis of recent substantial and institutional development in the fields of the environment, trade, use of force, and universal crimes. (Plus-minus AB/NC grading only)

I R 739 International Security (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

The major theories, problems, and case studies of international security in the past cold war; concentrating on the security interests of the leading states; such as the U.S., Russia, China, Japan, and Europe as they face today's challenges.

I R 741 Africa (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Examines African development as a context and concern for contemporary foreign policy of selected African nation-states. Students are required to do individual research and contribute to the general discussion.

I R 742 Seminar on American Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Reading and research seminar dealing with varying approaches to U.S. diplomacy and culminating in a research paper on American policy toward some major problem, nation, or area.

I R 743 Seminar in Chinese Foreign Policy (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Configuration, causes, and consequences of Chinese foreign policy. Key actors and events, and the diverse instruments that China has used or is using to achieve its foreign policy objectives. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 745 Latin America (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

The leitmotif of contemporary Latin American relations - the struggle for development. Within the context of specific case studies, examines how domestic and international forces affect national development efforts. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 746 The Middle East (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Contemporary international relations among Arab countries, including Maghreb states, and between the region and outside countries and blocs. Case studies of continuing penetration of area by imperialism, competing changing faces, and different characters of such forces.

I R 747 Russia and the West (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Russia's relations with the West in historical, economic, political and military settings. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

I R 749 Asia and the World System (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Principal Asia-Pacific states: economic, political, and military issues in the region. Readings on China, Japan, Taiwan, the Koreas, S.E. Asia, India, with Europe, the U.S., and Russia as factors.

I R 750 Methods and Thesis Selection in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing; I R 720; or consent of the instructor.

Seminar designed to introduce international relations graduate students to the range of methods of analysis in the field and to require students to select their thesis topics. Required of all students in their second semester of study. (AB/NC grading only)

I R 751 Data Analysis and Evaluation Research in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisite: Restricted to graduate standing or consent of the instructor.

Examines a variety of research methods that will enable students to test hypotheses and evaluate programs. Students will learn how to acquire and organize data in various formats to contribute to scholarship and evaluation research. The course will include quantitative methods.

I R 892 Sponsored Graduate Internship in International Relations (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Graduate standing; I R 720; consent of the instructor; and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.

On- or off-campus internship. Requires approved proposal, daily log, and major paper connecting experience to international relations theory. (CR/NC/RP grading only)

I R 898 Master's Thesis (Units: 3)

Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.

Student conducts, under committee supervision, research and writing of thesis from topic within field of international relations. Defense of thesis by committee examination is required. Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)

I R 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)

Prerequisite: Consent of the graduate major adviser, supervising faculty member, and department chair. Enrollment by petition.

Study is planned, developed, and completed under the direction of a member of the departmental faculty. Open only to graduate students who have demonstrated ability to do independent work.