**ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (ENVS)**

**ENVS 224 Research Methods for Environmental Studies (Units: 4)**
Prerequisite: Restricted to Environmental Studies majors or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to quantitative and qualitative research methods in environmental studies. The Scientific method, field methods in natural and social sciences, and data analysis including descriptive statistics and hypothesis testing. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit.

**ENVS 300 Environmental Studies (Units: 3)**
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor; priority enrollment for Environmental Studies majors.

Introduction to environmental studies; an examination of the history of the environmental movement, exploration of strategies to effect constructive change, analysis of environmental fields, and the need for their integration.

**Course Attributes:**
- Environmental Sustainability

**ENVS 306 Economics and the Environment (Units: 3)**
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.

How economic systems impact the natural environment and how the natural environment underlies the economy. Includes neoclassical and ecological economics perspectives.
(This course is offered as ENVS 306 and ECON 306. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

**ENVS 331 Global Environmental Crisis (Units: 4)**
Prerequisites: Upper division standing; ENG 214.

Describes the impact of a growing world economy and population on biological and physical earth systems, and the potential consequences of environmental destruction for human well-being. Explores the historical and economic reasons for the political divide between developed and less-developed countries with respect to environmental issues and negotiations.
(This course is offered as I R 331 and ENVS 331. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

**Course Attributes:**
- Environmental Sustainability
- Global Perspectives
- Social Justice

**ENVS 450GW Environmental Law and Policy - GWAR (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: ENG 214 or equivalent with a grade of C- or better, ENVS 300; or consent of instructor.

Introduction and overview of environmental policies and the legal system at the national and international level through directed readings, class discussion, and research in the field of environmental law and policy. (ABC/NC grading only.)

**Course Attributes:**
- Graduation Writing Assessment
ENVS 640 Recreational Use of National Parks and Protected Areas
(Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to concepts of conservation and preservation of national parks and other ecosystem units, and managing visitor use. Emphasis on history, management principles, and current issues. National parks will be the primary focus and selected international protected areas will be included. [CSL may be available]
(This course is offered as RPT 640 and ENVS 640. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ENVS 657 Natural Resource Management: Biotic Resources (Units: 4)
Prerequisites: GEOG 101, GEOG 205 or ENVS 224, or consent of instructor.

Basic theories and methodologies of managing forest, wildlife and rangeland resources. Agencies, laws, and policies that govern natural resource management. Emphasis on the urban-wildland interface. Lecture, 3 units; activity, 1 unit.
(This course is offered as GEOG 657 and ENVS 657. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ENVS 680 Environmental Studies Internship (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; ENVS 300; consent of the instructor.

Fieldwork in approved public, private, and non-profit environmental organizations, government and non-government agencies, or local corporations under the supervision of the organization and faculty coordinator. May be repeated for credit on advisement. [CSL may be available]

ENVS 690 Senior Seminar in Environmental Studies (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Environmental Studies majors with senior standing, completion of core courses.

Integration and application of major concentration in Environmental Studies. Trends in Environmental Studies. Group projects working with the community to assist in problem solving or activism; job evaluation. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

ENVS 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Upper division standing, consent of instructor, major adviser, and department chair.

Supervised study of a particular issue selected by the student. May be repeated for a total of 6 units.