COMPUTER SCIENCE (CSC)

CSC 101 Computers for Everyone (Units: 3)
Comprehensive and basic overview of computers and their use for everyday tasks such as information retrieval, Internet, writing, presentations, communication, Web publishing, e-commerce, entertainment, computation. No prior knowledge required.

CSC 203 JAVA Programming (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 210 or consent of instructor.
JAVA language and object oriented programming. Use of inheritance, polymorphism, exception handling and libraries; JAVA applets and GUI development using Swing.

CSC 206 Python Programming (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 210 or consent of instructor.
Python language programming, with basic principles of interpretative languages. The use of basic Python constructs and standard libraries (e.g. networking, regular expressions, GUI). Simple apps such as WWW, games.

CSC 208 C++ for Java Programmers (Unit: 1)
Prerequisites: Java programming courses or consent of instructor.
Hands-on exercises in C++ programming. Emphasize features common to C++ and Java and features unique to C++. (CR/NC grading only)

CSC 210 Introduction to Computer Programming (Units: 3)

CSC 211 Introduction to Software Lab (Unit: 1)
Hands-on exercises in programming, and use of basic SW development tools. Covers procedural, object oriented, C++, and JAVA programming. Strongly recommended for CSC 210 students, and others needing hands-on experience; concurrent enrollment in CSC 210 recommended. Students are encouraged to bring their own laptops. May be repeated for a total of 3 units. (CR/NC grading only)

CSC 220 Data Structures (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 210, or CSC 309, or CSC 306 with grades of C or better.
Linear and non-linear data structures in Java, including lists, stacks, queues, trees, tables, and graphs. Recursion, iteration over collections, sorting, searching, Big O notation and hash table.

CSC 230 Discrete Mathematical Structures for Computer Science (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 210, MATH 227 (may be taken concurrently), with grades of C or better.
Review of set algebra, relations and functions; permutations; propositional logic; proof techniques; introduction to graph theory; infinite sets; applications to computer science.

CSC 256 Machine Structures (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 230 with a grade of C or better.
Digital logic circuits; data representation; assembly language programming; subroutine linkage; machine language encoding; interrupt/exception handling; memory system concepts; CPU organization and performance.

CSC 300GW Ethics, Communication and Tools for Software Development - GWAR (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper division Computer Science majors and minors; CSC 210, ENG 214 or equivalent with a grade of C or better.
Privacy, security, legal and ethical issues in Software development. Communication relevant to SW development (reports, contracts, requirements, documentation, collaboration, e-mail, presentations). Study and use of basic tools for SW development and collaboration. (ABC/NC grading only)

Course Attributes:
- Graduation Writing Assessment

CSC 306 An Interdisciplinary Approach to Computer Programming (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Basics of programming for interdisciplinary problem-solving. Topics include basic building blocks of programming (variable, control statement, iterative statement, array, function, and abstraction) and problem-solving approaches. Use App Inventor and Java.

CSC 307 An Interdisciplinary Approach to Web Programming (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Basics of WWW engineering relevant to studies in interdisciplinary problem-solving. Topics include basics of developing web and database applications, HTML, PHP, Python, SQL, MySQL database.

CSC 309 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: MATH 226 or consent of instructor.
Procedural programming for scientific applications. Good programming practices and basic numerical and nonnumerical algorithms for scientists and engineers.

CSC 317 Introduction to Web Software Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 220 or consent of instructor.
Introduction to UNIX and creating web pages, reading and processing user input submitted through web pages; client side and server side programming; connecting a web page to a database; building e-commerce site or Internet Application.

CSC 338 Information Technology in a Global Society (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ENG 214 or equivalent.
Study of increasingly interconnected technology and sharing of information in the 21st century. The important role technology plays in the U.S. and the world. Exploration of the information age in several social contexts.
(This course is offered as ISYS 338 and CSC 338. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

CSC 340 Programming Methodology (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 220, CSC 230, MATH 227, with grades of C or better; concurrent enrollment in CSC 412 recommended.
Advanced data structures and algorithms for manipulation in C++; emphasis on design and implementation; practical applications; algorithms for sorting, searching, and graphs.
CSC 412 Advanced Software Lab (Unit: 1)
Prerequisites: CSC 220; concurrent enrollment in CSC 340 recommended.
Hands-on exercises in advanced programming, software development tools and web technologies. Students are encouraged to bring their own laptops. May be repeated for a total of 2 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 413 Software Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 340, CSC 412 with grades of C or better.
Modern software applications. Object-oriented techniques: encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism as mechanism for data design and problem solution. Software design, debugging, testing, and UI design. Software maintenance. Software development tools. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 415 Operating System Principles (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: MATH 324, PHYS 230, CSC 256, CSC 340, with grades of C or better.
Operating system concepts: concurrent processes, basic synchronization techniques, deadlock, memory management, file systems, security, networks, distributed processing. Extra fee required.

CSC 510 Analysis of Algorithms I (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 340, MATH 324, with grades of C or better.

CSC 520 Theory of Computing (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 220, CSC 230, MATH 325, with grades of C or better.

CSC 600 Programming Languages (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better.
Concepts for high-level programming languages. Procedural, logic, functional, and object-oriented programming paradigms. Comparative study of several languages and an introduction to grammars and parsing techniques. Extra fee required.

CSC 615 UNIX Programming (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.
Programming in a UNIX environment. Topics include regular expressions; utilities such as awk, sed, grep, csh, sh, ksh; system calls such as signals, sockets, POSIX IPC, and POSIX threads; kernel internal structures. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 620 Natural Language Technologies (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.
Natural language parsing technology and grammars. Elements of computational semantics, discourse structure, and generation. Survey of related topics such as information retrieval, question-answering, machine translation, speech processing. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(CSC 820/CSC 620 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 621 Biomedical Imaging & Analysis (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for CSC 821: Graduate standing; CSC 510, MATH 325, with grades of C or better or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for CSC 621: CSC 510, MATH 325, with grades of C or better.
Introduction to medical and biological imaging, imaging physics, 3D, image formats, visualization. Basic digital image processing and analysis, filtering, registration, segmentation, quantification, performance evaluation. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(CSC 821/CSC 621 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 630 Computer Graphics Systems Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 340, MATH 325, with grades of C or better.
Graphics system design and display hardware architecture. Overview of device-independent graphic systems, 2 & 3 dimensional viewing pipelines, hidden line and surface removal algorithms, raster graphics techniques, and color space models. Web page design and Flash exercises for introduction to animation and multimedia. Course fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 631 Multiplayer Game Develop (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 or consent of instructor.
Computer graphics and network characteristics of multiplayer games. Design and development of a game as a team project.
(CSC 831/CSC 631 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 637 Software Techniques for Computer Music (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.

CSC 641 Computer Performance Evaluation (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 or consent of instructor.
Computer performance analysis problems related to system design, selection, and tuning. Modeling using stochastic and operational queuing models. Workload characterization, design, and performance measurement methods. Design of simulation models for computer systems. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(CSC 841/CSC 641 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 642 Human-Computer Interaction (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.
The design, implementation, and evaluation of human/computer interfaces. Topics include interface devices, interface metaphors, interaction styles, User Centered Design, testing, and quality assessment. Extra fee required.

CSC 644 Computer Measurements (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 413, CSC 415.
Software measurement and experimentation tools. Data collection and analysis. Web measurements. Benchmarking and design of benchmarks. Use of software monitors. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
CSC 645 Computer Networks (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better.

Computer network design, evaluation, and testing. Computer network standards and implementation. Hardware/software design and compatibility issues. Extra fee required. (CSC 745/CSC 645 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 648 Software Engineering (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.

Practical methods and tools for SW engineering, including organizational teamwork. (CSC 848/CSC 648 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 650 Secure Networked Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.

Analysis, planning, construction, and operation of secure networked computing systems: security for environments within Internet, encryption, assets, risk, authentication, trust, controls, defense, routers, firewalls, law, ethics. Extra fee required.

CSC 651 System Administration (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 413, CSC 415, with grades of C or better.

User administration. Operating system installation, tuning, and control. Network administration. Security management. Performance tuning and management. Extra fee required. (ABC/NC grading only)

CSC 655 Computer Organization (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 (may be taken concurrently) or consent of instructor.


CSC 658 Programming Cafe (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 413 with a grade C or better or consent of instructor.

Extensive programming practice to advance programming skills and processes; pair programming exercises; code review techniques and practice.

CSC 664 Multimedia Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better.

Comprehensive topics in multimedia such as basics of image and video processing, compression, multimedia databases, standard, synchronization, formats in perspective of systems and algorithms. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(CSC 864/CSC 664 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 665 Artificial Intelligence (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better.

Overview of algorithms and approaches central to artificial intelligence. Study of fundamental concepts needed to attain human-level intelligence in computer systems, and gain experience in working with these concepts through assignments and programming exercises. Topics include problem-solving methods, heuristic search, game playing; agent architectures; machine learning; and various topics selected from knowledge representation, symbolic reasoning, computational models of virtual humans, neural networks, and genetic algorithms. Learn how to research, assess, and review advances in the field, and to consider the application of artificial intelligence techniques to real-world problems. Extra fee required.

CSC 667 Internet Application Design and Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.

Fundamental technologies on which WWW is based. Extra fee required. (CSC 867/CSC 667 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 668 Advanced Object Oriented Software Design and Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing; CSC 413 with a grade of C or better; or consent of instructor.

Object oriented analysis and design utilizing UML, design patterns, frameworks and toolkits; Agile software design processes. Development of a mid-size programming project working in teams. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

(CSC 868/CSC 668 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 671 Neural Networks (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 510 with a grade of C or better.

Overview of algorithms and approaches central to artificial intelligence. Study of fundamental concepts needed to attain human-level intelligence in computer systems, and gain experience in working with these concepts through assignments and programming exercises. Topics include problem-solving methods, heuristic search, game playing; agent architectures; machine learning; and various topics selected from knowledge representation, symbolic reasoning, computational models of virtual humans, neural networks, and genetic algorithms. Learn how to research, assess, and review advances in the field, and to consider the application of artificial intelligence techniques to real-world problems. Extra fee required.

CSC 675 Introduction to Database Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better.

Relational query languages. Semantic data models. Logical and physical database design. Privacy issues. Implementation techniques (catalogs, query optimization, concurrency control, security and integrity enforcement). Extra fee required. (CSC 775/CSC 675 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 690 Interactive Multimedia Application Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 340 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.

Basics of multimedia data formats and algorithms to build applications using non-standard interfaces such as game controllers and multi-touch surfaces. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 693 Cooperative Education Program (Units: 6-12)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.

Units do not count toward the major. May be repeated for a total of 24 units. Contact the Cooperative Education office for information. (CR/NC grading only)
CSC 694 Cooperative Education: Computer Science (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.
Projects undertaken in a business, government, or industrial position of at least one semester's duration.

CSC 695 Computing in the Community (Units: 2)
Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing; computer experience; consent of instructor.

CSC 697 Senior Project in Computer Science (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 415 and CSC 510, or CSC 648, or consent of instructor.
Culminating experience in individual design, implementation, and professional documentation of a software product under close supervision of a faculty member.

CSC 698 Topics in Computing (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Current topics in computer hardware/software technologies. Topic to be specified in the Class Schedule. May be repeated when topics vary.

CSC 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Consent of department and instructor. An approved study proposal must be on file by the time of registration.
Library and laboratory research/development projects. Final report must be approved by the instructor and filed with the department. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 720 Advanced Operating Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Satisfaction of Written English Proficiency Level I or concurrent enrollment in SCI 614, CSC 415 with a grade of B or better, or consent of instructor.
Analysis of scheduling and memory management algorithms, use of concurrent languages for systems development and distributed systems. Design and implementation of major components of an operating system. Extra fee required.

CSC 730 Advanced Database Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 413, CSC 675, with grades of C or better.
Standard SQL, query optimization, concurrency control, crash recovery, authorization and integrity enforcement; object-oriented, extensible, deductive, and/or distributed database systems. Extra fee required.

CSC 745 Computer Networks (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better.
Computer network design, evaluation, and testing. Computer network standards and implementation. Hardware/software design and compatibility issues. Extra fee required. (CSC 745/CSC 645 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 746 High-Performance Computing (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 656 with a grade of B or better or consent of instructor.

CSC 747 Operating Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better.
Advanced topics in theoretical computer science and their application to a broad range of areas including bioinformatics, compilers, data and image compression, natural language processing, networking and Web applications. Extra fee required. (CSC 825/CSC 625 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 775 Introduction to Database Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better.
Relational query languages. Semantic data models. Logical and physical database design. Privacy issues. Implementation techniques (catalogs, query optimization, concurrency control, security and integrity enforcement). Extra fee required. (CSC 775/CSC 675 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 780 Application Development for Mobile Devices (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to senior or graduate students in Computer Science; CSC 415 with a grade of B or better; or consent of instructor.
Introduction to and comparison of different popular mobile application frameworks; conceptual and hands-on experience in writing mobile applications using native and cross-platform tools. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 785 Introduction to Operating Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of C or better.

CSC 810 Analysis of Algorithms I (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Passing score on GET or concurrent enrollment in SCI 614, CSC 510 with a grade of B or better.

CSC 820 Natural Language Technologies (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 with a grade of C or better or consent of instructor.
Natural language parsing technology and grammars. Elements of computational semantics, discourse structure, and generation. Survey of related topics such as information retrieval, question-answering, machine translation, speech processing. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 821 Biomedical Imaging & Analysis (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for CSC 821: Graduate standing; CSC 510, MATH 325, with grades of C or better or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for CSC 621: CSC 510, MATH 325, with grades of C or better.
Introduction to medical and biological imaging, imaging physics, 3D, image formats, visualization. Basic digital image processing and analysis, filtering, registration, segmentation, quantification, performance evaluation. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 825 Advanced Automata Theory (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 520 or equivalent.
Advanced topics in theoretical computer science and their application to a broad range of areas including bioinformatics, compilers, data and image compression, natural language processing, networking and Web applications. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 830 Advanced Computer Graphics (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 630 or consent of instructor.
Roster graphics principles and scanning algorithms, pixel fill algorithms, anti-aliasing, clipping, hidden line, and surface display; rendering of surfaces and fractal techniques. Extra fee required.
CSC 831 Multiplayer Game Develop (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 413 or consent of instructor.

Computer graphics and network characteristics of multiplayer games. Design and development of a game as a team project. (CSC 831/CSC 631 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 835 Distributed Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 with a grade of B or better or consent of instructor.

Introduction to the concepts and design of distributed systems. Includes term project in using current middleware technologies. Extra fee required.

CSC 837 Advanced Sound Synthesis (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 637 with a grade of B or better or consent of instructor.

Current algorithms and practices in sound synthesis and timbral control for music, sound effects, and interactive environments. Design of real-time software systems. Extra fee required.

CSC 840 Software Metrics and Quality Assurance (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 648 or consent of instructor.


CSC 841 Computer Performance Evaluation (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 415 or consent of instructor.

Computer performance analysis problems related to system design, selection, and tuning. Modeling using stochastic and operational queuing models. Workload characterization, design, and performance measurement methods. Design of simulation models for computer systems. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (CSC 841/CSC 641 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 842 Advanced Human-Computer Interaction (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Classified standing in graduate program.

Design, implementation, evaluation of human/computer interfaces. Topics include those covered in CSC 642; however, emphasis is placed on HCI with respect to culminating experience work. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 845 Advanced Computer Networks (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 415 and CSC 645, or consent of instructor.

Design and implementation of networking protocols and technologies in wireless and mobile networks. Introduction to emerging design, algorithms, protocols, and applications in wireless and mobile networks. Extra fee required.

CSC 846 Systems Architecture (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 656 with a grade of B or better or consent of instructor.

Principles of computer systems architecture with an emphasis on hardware/software interactions for large applications and design for performance. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
CSC 868 Advanced Object Oriented Software Design and Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing; CSC 413 with a grade of C or better; or consent of instructor.

Object oriented analysis and design utilizing UML, design patterns, frameworks and toolkits; Agile software design processes. Development of a mid-size programming project working in teams. (Plus-minus letter grade only)
(CSC 868/CSC 668 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 869 Data Mining (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 510, CSC 675, with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.

Knowledge discovery process; basic data mining concepts; key mining algorithms, data mining in practical domains such as bioinformatics. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 870 Computational Discrete Geometry (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 210, CSC 230, MATH 325, or consent of instructor.

Comprehensive overview of basic topics in computational discrete geometry: generating functions, complexity theory, convex hull, nearest-neighbor problems, efficient algorithms, etc. (This course is offered as MATH 870 and CSC 870. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

CSC 871 Neural Networks (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 510 with a grade of C or better.

Artificial neural networks: associative memories, learning, search, databases, fuzzy set techniques, pattern recognition, and adaptive processing. (CSC 871/CSC 671 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

CSC 872 Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: CSC 510, CSC 520, with grades of C or better, or consent of instructor.


CSC 874 Topics in Big Data Analysis (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; CSC 510 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

Introduction to current topics in data sciences and big data analysis. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 875 Advanced Topics in Database Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: CSC 675 with a grade of C or better.

Advanced aspects of selected topics in database systems. Topics depend on availability of staff and facilities. May be repeated for a total of 6 units when topics vary.

CSC 890 Graduate Seminar (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of graduate adviser/instructor.

Topic to be specified in Class Schedule. May be repeated when topics vary. The 1 unit version is offered each semester as a graduate research seminar that students must complete prior to CSC 895/CSC 898. (Plus-minus letter grade only)

CSC 893 Supervised Industrial Research (Unit: 1)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Supervised computer science employment in software research and development area. Objectives are career development and occupational experience. May be repeated for a total of 3 units. Subsequently, may be repeated on CR/NC basis. Must be approved by graduate adviser.

CSC 895 Applied Research Project (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) for the MS in CS and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. Advancement to candidacy and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)

CSC 897 Research (Units: 3-6)
Prerequisite: Consent of Computer Science Department.

Independent and original investigation under supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated for a total of 6 units.

CSC 898 Master's Thesis (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor and graduate adviser and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) for the Master of Science in Computer Science and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)

CSC 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisites: Approval of department and instructor.

Special study of a particular problem under the direction of a faculty member. The student must present a written, detailed report of the work accomplished to the staff of the department. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (AB/NC only)