BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GENERAL BIOLOGY - QUANTITATIVE REASONING CATEGORY I/II AND ENG 114

120 Total Units Required
Minimum Number of Units in the Major: 57

This roadmap is a suggested plan of study and does not replace meeting with an advisor. Please note that students may need to adjust the actual sequence of courses based on course availability. Please consult an advisor in your major program for further guidance.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 115</td>
<td>General Chemistry I: Essential Concepts of Chemistry (Major Lower-Division Core)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 114</td>
<td>Writing the First Year: Finding Your Voice (A2)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 124 or MATH 226</td>
<td>Elementary Statistics (Major Lower-Division Core, B4) or Calculus I</td>
<td>3-4</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 111 &amp; PHYS 112</td>
<td>General Physics I and General Physics I Laboratory (Major Lower-Division Core, B1, B3)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Units</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>15-16</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Second Semester</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 230</td>
<td>Introductory Biology I (Major Lower-Division Core)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 121 &amp; PHYS 122</td>
<td>General Physics II and General Physics II Laboratory (Major Lower-Division Core)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GE Area A</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GE Area E</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Units</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Third Semester</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BIOL 240</td>
<td>Introductory Biology II (Major Lower-Division Core)</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHEM 215</td>
<td>General Chemistry II: Quantitative Applications of Chemistry Concepts (Major Lower-Division Core)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>GE Area A</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GE Area C</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| **Fourth Semester** | Complementary Studies or SF State Studies or University Elective | 4     |
|---------------------|                                                                  |       |
| **Units**           |                                                                  | 16    |
| **Fifth Semester**  |                                                                      |       |
| CHEM 130            | General Organic Chemistry (Major Lower-Division Core)             | 3     |
| Ecology Course - Select One |                                                          | 3-4   |
| GE Area C           |                                                                      | 3     |
| GE Area D - Take Two|                                                                      | 6     |
| **Units**           |                                                                      | 15-16 |
| **Sixth Semester**  |                                                                      |       |
| BIOL 355            | Genetics (Major Upper-Division Core)                              | 3     |
| Physiology Course - Select One |                                                          | 5-7   |
| Physiology Lab or University Elective |                                                  |       |
| GE Area C           |                                                                      | 3     |
| GE Area D           |                                                                      | 3     |
| **Units**           |                                                                      | 14-16 |
| **Seventh Semester** |                                                                      |       |
| Cell Biology Course - Select One |                                                        | 4-8   |
| Cell Biology Lab or University Elective |                                          |       |
| Evolutionary or Organismal Biology Course - Select One |                        | 3-5   |
| GE Area UD-C: Upper-Division Arts and/or Humanities (Consider SF State Studies Course) | | |
| SF State Studies Course |                                                  |       |
| SF State Studies or University Elective |                                      | 3     |
| **Units**           |                                                                      | 14-18 |
| **Eighth Semester** |                                                                      |       |
| Upper-Division Major Electives - Select 4-8 Units in Consultation with an Advisor | | |
| GE Area UD-D: Upper-Division Social Sciences (Consider SF State Studies Course) | | |
| SF State Studies or University Elective - Take Three |                           | 9     |
| **Units**           |                                                                      | 16    |

Total Units: 120-128

1. ENG 114 can only be taken if you complete Directed Self-Placement (DSP) and select ENG 114; if you choose ENG 104/ENG 105 through DSP you will satisfy A2 upon successful completion of ENG 105 in the second semester; multilingual students may be advised into alternative English courses.

2. Depending on courses completed through Early Start, students in Pathway/Category III or IV may be required to enroll in a support course to complement their Quantitative Reasoning/B4 requirement. There are multiple course options for this pathway. Before enrolling in a B4 course, students should verify their MATH Pathway/Category in their Student Center. Information regarding the courses that correspond with your MATH Pathway/Category can be found on the Developmental Studies Office Website.
3. To avoid taking additional units, it is recommended that you meet SF State Studies requirements (AERM, GP, ES, SJ) within your GE.

4. Complementary Studies
Students in the B.A. Biology program will satisfy the Complementary Studies Requirement with the completion of courses in chemistry, physics, and mathematics that are required for the major.

5. Ecology Courses - Select One
- BIOL 482 Ecology (4 units)
- BIOL 490 Ecology of Infectious Diseases (4 units)
- BIOL 529GW Plant Ecology - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 532 Restoration Ecology (3 units)
- BIOL 534 Wetland Ecology (4 units)
- BIOL 580 Limnology (3 units)
- BIOL 582 Biological Oceanography (4 units)
- BIOL 585 Marine Ecology (3 units)
- BIOL 586 Marine Ecology Laboratory (2 units)

6. Physiology Courses
- BIOL 442 Microbial Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 525 Plant Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 612 Human Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 630 Animal Physiology (3 units)

7. Select One Laboratory Course Associated with the Physiology or Cell Biology Course Taken (Only One Laboratory Course is Required)
- BIOL 351GW Experiments in Cell and Molecular Biology - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 402GW General Microbiology Laboratory - GWAR (3 units)*
- BIOL 436 Immunology Laboratory (2 units)
- BIOL 443 Microbial Physiology Laboratory (2 units)
- BIOL 454 Parasitology Laboratory (1 unit)
- BIOL 526 Plant Molecular Physiology Laboratory (2 units)
- BIOL 613GW Human Physiology Laboratory - GWAR (3 units)*
- BIOL 631GW Animal Physiology Laboratory - GWAR (4 units)*

8. Cell Biology Courses
- BIOL 350 Cell Biology (3 units)
- BIOL 358 Forensic Genetics: Math Matters (4 units)
- BIOL 401 General Microbiology (3 units)
- BIOL 435 Immunology (3 units)
- BIOL 453 General Parasitology (3 units)
- CHEM 349 General Biochemistry (3 units)

9. Evolutionary or Organismal Biology Courses
- BIOL 328 Human Anatomy (4 units)
- BIOL 337 Evolution (3 units)
- BIOL 380 Evolutionary Developmental Biology (3 units)
- BIOL 382 Developmental Biology (3 units)
- BIOL 425 Emerging Diseases (3 units)
- BIOL 453 General Parasitology (3 units)
- BIOL 454 Parasitology Laboratory (1 unit)
- BIOL 460 General Entomology (4 units)
- BIOL 475GW Herpetology - GWAR (3 units)*
- BIOL 478GW Ornithology - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 500 Evolution and Diversity of Plants (4 units)
- BIOL 502 Biology of the Algae (3 units)
- BIOL 504 Biology of the Fungi (4 units)
- BIOL 505 Comparative Anatomy of Vascular Plants (4 units)
- BIOL 514 Plant Taxonomy (5 units)
- BIOL 555 Marine Invertebrate Zoology (4 units)
- BIOL 570GW Biology of Fishes - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 600 Animal Behavior (3 units)
- BIOL 638 Bioinformatics and Genome Annotation (4 units)

10. Upper-Division Electives (4-8 units)
Select four to eight units in consultation with an advisor from among all upper-division Biology courses. Only one of the following courses can be included among those selected: BIOL 317, BIOL 327, BIOL 330, and BIOL 349. Up to three units of BIOL 699 can also be used towards the total of four to eight units. All Biology courses that have BIOL 230 and/or BIOL 240 as prerequisites can also be used as electives. This includes courses already listed previously under each of the category subheadings, but not used to satisfy the requirements of those categories.
- BIOL 332 Health Disparities in Cancer (3 units) (AERM, GP, SJ)
- BIOL 337 Evolution (3 units)
- BIOL 344GW Research Skills - GWAR (3 units)*
- BIOL 350 Cell Biology (3 units)
- BIOL 358 Forensic Genetics: Math Matters (4 units)
- BIOL 401 General Microbiology (3 units)
- BIOL 425 Emerging Diseases (3 units)
- BIOL 453 General Parasitology (3 units)
- BIOL 460 General Entomology (4 units)
- BIOL 461 Insect Taxonomy (4 units)
- BIOL 464 Medical Entomology (3 units)
- BIOL 470 Natural History of Vertebrates (4 units)
- BIOL 475GW Herpetology - GWAR (3 units)*
- BIOL 478GW Ornithology - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 482 Ecology (4 units)
- BIOL 490 Ecology of Infectious Diseases (4 units)
- BIOL 492 Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (4 units)
- BIOL 500 Evolution and Diversity of Plants (4 units)
- BIOL 502 Biology of the Algae (3 units)
- BIOL 504 Biology of the Fungi (4 units)
- BIOL 514 Plant Taxonomy (5 units)
- BIOL 525 Plant Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 526 Plant Molecular Physiology Laboratory (2 units)
- BIOL 529GW Plant Ecology - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 530 Conservation Biology (3 units)
- BIOL 532 Restoration Ecology (3 units)
- BIOL 534 Wetland Ecology (4 units)
- BIOL 550 Plant and Animal Interactions (4 units)
- BIOL 555 Marine Invertebrate Zoology (4 units)
- BIOL 556 Natural History of Marine Invertebrates (4 units)
- BIOL 570GW Biology of Fishes - GWAR (4 units)*
- BIOL 577 Ecological and Environmental Modeling (4 units)
- BIOL 578 Limnology (3 units)
- BIOL 582 Biological Oceanography (4 units)
- BIOL 600 Animal Behavior (3 units)
- BIOL 607 Conservation and Management of Marine Mammals (3 units)
- BIOL 609 Physics in Medicine (3 units)
- BIOL 612 Human Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 614 Vertebrate Histology (4 units)
- BIOL 616 Cardiorespiratory Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 620 Endocrinology (3 units)
- BIOL 621 Reproductive Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 622 Hormones and Behavior (3 units)
- BIOL 623 Pharmacology (3 units)
- BIOL 627 Biophysics (3 units)
- BIOL 630 Animal Physiology (3 units)
- BIOL 638 Bioinformatics and Genome Annotation (4 units)
- BIOL 640 Cellular Neurosciences (3 units)
- BIOL 652 Science Education Partners in Biology (4 units)
* Students must complete at least one GWAR course in order to graduate.