MODERN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

College of Liberal & Creative Arts
Dean: Dr. Andrew Harris

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Mission
The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures at San Francisco State University offers a comprehensive curriculum designed to help students develop the linguistic and cultural knowledge and skills necessary to contribute to a multilingual, international society. Proficiency in another language gives students access to parts of the human experience closed off to those who are monolingual, and provides vitally important skills that will aid them in their further academic endeavors and in virtually any career path they choose. The study of a foreign language gives students the interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational tools to communicate effectively with people of diverse backgrounds, and to thrive in international occupations; the study of linguistics exposes them to the deeper structures of language and their role in the construction of reality; the study of culture and society allows them to understand and appreciate other ways of life; and intensive analysis of literary texts in languages other than English helps them develop critical thinking skills. As they challenge themselves with new structures and ideas, our students develop an international perspective that will serve them and help them serve others at home and around the world.

Program Scope
Bachelor of Arts
The Department of Modern Languages and Literatures offers courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts in Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, and Spanish. The department also offers minors in these languages and a minor in Russian. Programs are designed for students who are planning to use foreign languages in professional careers, as well as for students who wish to acquire an appreciation of the cultures of other peoples. On offer are courses in language, conversation, composition, reading, linguistics, culture, and literature. Some of the programs offer courses in business and translation-interpretation, and literature and culture courses in English.

Admission to Programs
Students seeking admission to a master of arts program must have completed an undergraduate major comparable to the major in the appropriate language and literature at San Francisco State University.

Minor
Students wishing to take a minor in a modern language must complete between 18 and 24 units of lower- and/or upper-division courses – the requirements for which vary with each language program. For specifics, please check the language program's bulletin description or consult with an individual language program adviser.

Demonstration of Exit-Level Language Proficiency
Exit-level proficiency in the language studied is demonstrated by satisfactory completion of written and oral comprehensive
examinations, or in some language programs, by completion of a research project or masters thesis. See language program bulletin description for specifics.

**International Programs**
For undergraduate majors or minors, the department recommends an overseas experience of academic and cultural studies. Students who participate in the International Programs (bulletin.sfsu.edu/resources/international-programs) of the California State University may undertake an academic year at certain designated major institutions of higher learning located outside the United States. All students in the overseas language programs should consult with an adviser in the specific language to ensure that courses taken abroad can be applied to the major, the minor, or the degree at San Francisco State University. For the Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, and Spanish B.A. programs, at least half of the units required for the major must be taken at the home campus. Similarly, for the minor, at least half of the units required must be taken at the home campus. There may also be limits in the other language programs. For graduate students in the German and Italian M.A. programs, a maximum of 9 units from recognized study abroad programs will be accepted for the degree. For graduate students in the Chinese, French, Japanese, and Spanish M.A. programs, a maximum of 12 units will be accepted for the degree.

**Special Courses**
In addition to the languages listed above, courses in Russian, Arabic, and Persian language, literature, and culture, as well as a Minor in Persian Studies, is also available to students. Students may also use their language coursework towards area studies minors such as the Minor in Pacific Asian Studies, the Minor in Middle East and Islamic Studies, and the minor in European Studies.

**Career Outlook**
Some careers require a foreign language as a primary skill. For those employed in teaching foreign languages, culture, and literature, and for those who work as interpreters and translators, a high degree of fluency or near-native competency is required. On the other hand, there are a great number of career alternatives open to people who possess good competency in one or more foreign languages. Local and state agencies, as well as the federal government (such as the State Department, the Department of Defense, the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Peace Corps), often have openings for people with language skills. Further employment possibilities are in multinational companies with significant global operations (international marketing and accounting firms, international banking, and other international business), advertising, journalism, publishing, communications, and information services, media and entertainment, travel and tourism, the hotel and restaurant industry, health care, as well as in the arts. Competency in one or more foreign languages will open the door to many exciting careers.

**Programs**
- Chinese (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-chinese)
- French (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-french)
- German (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-german)
- Italian (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-italian)
- Japanese (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-japanese)
- Persian (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-persian)
- Russian (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-russian)
- Spanish (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/liberal-creative-arts/foreign-language/foreign-languages-literatures-spanish)