Mission
The School of Design serves a diverse body of students in the areas of Product Design and Visual Communication Design at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Our curricula emphasize the design process as a means of problem-solving, and our classes help students to build the technical, conceptual, critical, and collaborative skills required in design professions.

Program Scope
The School of Design offers a Bachelor of Science in Visual Communication Design, a Bachelor of Science in Industrial Design with a concentration in Product Design and Development, a Minor in Industrial Arts, and a Master of Arts in Design.

The Bachelor of Science in Visual Communication Design (BSVCD) is a program for students who intend to focus their studies on visual communication design applications relative to graphic design and digital media. The major addresses a changing technological landscape and the resulting new opportunities for education and the profession in the realm of visual communication design. The design major prepares students for design study, research and practice, as well as flexible collaboration with other disciplines involving technology, user experience, and creative problem-solving.

The Bachelor of Science in Industrial Design with Concentration in Product Design and Development (BSID/PDD) is a program for students who intend to focus their studies on product-oriented design applications. The major addresses the creation of industrial goods and services and concentrates on three principle aspects of design: process, people, and product. The BSID/PDD incorporates the study of user-centered needs, relative to the responsible and resourceful implementation of technology innovation, materials, marketing principles, and aesthetic values.

The Master of Arts in Design program is designed for students who want to pursue professional work in design firms, teaching, project management, strategic planning for design firms, or management roles in technology. We emphasize problem-solving competencies, both conceptual and practical. Students in the program study visual communication design and product design with an interdisciplinary perspective. Students with a wide range of backgrounds work with a graduate advisor to design an M.A. program that meets their career goals. Based upon focused research into a chosen design problem, students develop a specialized area of study in graphic design/visual communication design, product design/manufacturing, industrial technology, project management, or digital media. Many students prepare for doctoral work at other institutions.

The Minor in Industrial Arts is designed to provide students with majors other than Design a broad exposure to applications and benefits of design. Students in the minor will obtain a general knowledge of and a foundation in professional design.

Faculty
Our highly qualified faculty come from a variety of design and technology backgrounds, and play a central role in student advising and the formation of relevant design curricula. Faculty members participate in conferences, consult, attend workshops, and publish and exhibit internationally and are attuned to current trends in design and design education.

Facilities
The school is housed in the Fine Arts Building near the western edge of campus. A wide range of technologies, such as digital media, digital printing, letterpress printing, bookbinding, vinyl cutting, computer-integrated manufacturing, rapid prototyping including 3D printing, digital electronics, metals and wood shops, wireless networking, and large format classroom displays are incorporated into the instructional/learning environment.

Career Outlook
Design
- UX/UI Design
- Product Design
- Visual Communication Design (graphic design and interactive digital media)
- Interdisciplinary
- Design Research

Business and Industry
- Marketing/Communications
- Project Management
- Product Development
- Field Service
- Technical Services
- Job Development Training
- Production Coordinator
- Quality Control
- Research Technician

Education
- Teaching
- Curriculum
- Creative Technical Support

Advising
During the first semester in the major all students are required to enroll in the three core prerequisites;
Applications for admission to the majors are accepted by the University during the application filing period and no later than the November 30 deadline. Admissions decisions will be made in March or April of the following calendar year. Transfer applicants not admitted to the program, but who meet GE and University admissions requirements, will be admitted to their alternate majors. Continuing SF State students not admitted to the program will remain in their current majors.

**Application Filing Periods**

Applications for admission to the majors are accepted by the University during the application filing periods for the fall semester (October 1 to November 30 for admission for the following fall). Applications are not accepted for spring semesters. Applications received outside of the fall semester open filing period will not be considered.

Transfer applicants from other colleges must submit an application via Cal State Apply at [https://calstate.liaisoncas.com/applicant-ux/#/login](https://calstate.liaisoncas.com/applicant-ux/#/login).

Continuing SF State students must submit a Supplemental Program Application and Change of Major form directly to the School of Design.

**Professor**


**Associate Professor**


MARI HULICK (2017), *Associate Professor of Design*; B.A. (1977), University of Michigan; Postgraduate Study (1984), School of the Art Institute of Chicago; M.F.A. (1987), Northwestern University.

SILVAN LINN (2012), *Associate Professor of Industrial Design*; B.I.D. (2008), Carleton University; M.S.D. (2011), Arizona State University.


**Assistant Professor**

ELLEN CHRISTENSEN (2019), *Assistant Professor of Design*; B.A. (2007), University of California, Berkeley; M.F.A. (2018), Rhode Island School of Design.

JOSHUA MCVEIGH-SCHULTZ (2018), *Assistant Professor of Design*; B.A. (1999), University of Chicago; M.A. (2007), University of California, Berkeley; M.F.A. (2009), University of California, Santa Cruz; Ph.D. (2016), University of Southern California.


**Majors**

- Bachelor of Science in Visual Communication Design
- Bachelor of Science in Industrial Design: Concentration in Product Design and Development

**Minor**

- Minor in Industrial Arts

**Masters**

- Master of Arts in Design

**International Track**

School of Design majors may enhance their course of study by participating in the official School of Design Study Abroad programs in several locations. Eligible International Track students follow a particular course of study, upon consultation with advising Design faculty, that integrates overseas courses with the approved course requirements in Design. All official SF State Study Abroad students earn SF State resident credit and may use SF State financial aid while participating in the program. For more information, please visit [http://oip.sfsu.edu/studyabroad](http://oip.sfsu.edu/studyabroad).

**Impaction**

Undergraduate majors in the School of Design are impacted. This means that there are more students interested in the program than can be accommodated. Therefore, entrance into the majors is a selective and competitive process. Applications must be received during the application filing period and no later than the November 30 deadline. Students must periodically check with their advisor to update their major advising contract and program goals. Students must also meet with their advisor prior to the semester of graduation.

**Course Offerings**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DES 323</td>
<td>Visual Design Literacy</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DES 356</td>
<td>A History of Design and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DES 370</td>
<td>Introduction to Design</td>
<td>1</td>
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During the DES 370 course, students will meet with an advisor and complete a “Major/Minor contract”.

Students must periodically check with their advisor to update their major advising contract and program goals. Students must also meet with their advisor prior to the semester of graduation.

**Application and Change of Major form directly to the School of Design.**

**Continuing SF State students must submit a Supplemental Program.**

**Transfer applicants from other colleges must submit an application via Cal State Apply at [https://calstate.liaisoncas.com/applicant-ux/#/login](https://calstate.liaisoncas.com/applicant-ux/#/login).**

Continuing SF State students must submit a Supplemental Program Application and Change of Major form directly to the School of Design.

**School of Design**
DES 222 Introduction to 2D Digital Design (Units: 3)
Digital software and design processes for creating and editing digital images, illustration, documents for print and digital applications. Topics include design vocabulary, conceptualization methods, and text formatting. Students will develop and apply their knowledge through analysis, critique, projects and exercises. This course is for prospective Design majors. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 222]

DES 226 Modern Letterpress Printing: Traditional and Digital Techniques (Units: 3)
Integration of centuries-old methods of letterpress into contemporary design processes. Direct, hands-on work with digital and letterpress proofing press to explore typographic principles, technical methods, lettering, vector illustration, photographic images, and more. Work is project-driven, featuring demos, critique, field trips. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 226]

Course Attributes:
• C1: Arts

DES 227 Rethinking Digital Visual Media: History, Technology, and Content (Units: 3)
Digital visual media (computer animation, interactive multimedia, Internet, virtual worlds) viewed through the lenses of history, cultural impact, technology, and production techniques. [Formerly DAI 227]

DES 256 Design and Society: Contemporary Design Issues and Applications (Units: 3)
Introduction to contemporary design issues, applications, and professions; exploration of design's wide-ranging social impacts from visual communication to product design, transportation to city planning, green design to design for social good. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 256]

Course Attributes:
• C1: Arts

DES 300 Design Process (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper-division standing; restricted to Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Creativity and the design process. Individual and group creative problem solving related to graphic communications and product design/development for industry. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 300]

DES 305 Lab Safety Basics (Unit: 1)
Prerequisite: Restricted to Design majors, minors, and graduate students.

Introduction to basic power and hand tools in the product design labs to ensure safe operation of tools for the duration of the student's program of study; proper dress, techniques, and protective equipment. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 2 units. (CR/NC grading only) [Formerly DAI 305]

DES 310 Product Design I (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, DES 370, DES 305, DES 320, and DES 321 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Industrial manufacturing processes related to the development of three-dimensional objects for product and interior designers and manufacturing personnel. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 310]

DES 320 Drafting and Sketching for Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Mechanical and freehand drawing, the reproduction of drawings, and interpretation of graphic projections. Perspective drawing and the common elements of technical illustration. Signs and symbols of design and drafting. Required for BSID majors. Activity. Extra fee required. [Formerly DAI 320]

DES 321 Technical Drawing I: Introduction to CAD (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Fundamentals of two-dimensional geometric image generation techniques to familiarize the student with computer-aided drafting (CAD). Microcomputer CAD hardware and software. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 321]

DES 322 Computer Graphic Imaging (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division Design majors and minors.

Comprehensive studies in computer imaging process and production: digital image generation, image conversion processing, image assembly, and image production and reproduction. Selected computer graphic applications and software packages. Activity. Extra fee required. [Formerly DAI 322]

DES 323 Visual Design Literacy (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to Design majors and minors; upper-division standing; or consent of the instructor.

Fundamental visual design principles, vocabulary, and applications in design. Topics relevant to 2D and 3D design techniques for both tangible and virtual results. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 323]

DES 324GW Research and Writing for Design - GWAR (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; GE Area A2; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370.

Critical examination of works across the industry sub-disciplines of product design, visual communication, and new media. Authoring design concepts and shaping visual presentations. (ABC/NC grading only) [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 324GW]

Course Attributes:
• Graduation Writing Assessment

DES 325 Graphic Design I (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division DES majors; DES 322*, DES 323*, DES 356*, and DES 370* with grades of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Design principles and problem-solving for visual communication. Basic production tools and techniques for creating print and screen media. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 325]
DES 327 Interactive Design I (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 322, DES 323, DES 356, DES 370 with grades of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to digital media design focusing on Web design. Conceptual approaches to structuring information and interaction, basic graphic design considerations germane to networked media, and basic production skills. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 327]

DES 330 Industrial Design Outreach (iDo) (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; upper-division standing; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370; or consent of the instructor.

Development and delivery of industrial design educational experiences to underserved high school students. Provides hands-on interdisciplinary design projects to help foster curiosity, creativity, and build self-confidence. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 330]

DES 332 Electricity and Electronics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Fundamentals of DC/AC circuits theory and basics of semiconductor devices. Principles of power generation, distribution and applications. Application of theory to practical applications in home and industry. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 1 unit. Extra fee required. [Formerly DAI 332]

DES 340 Design and Materials (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Properties of industrial materials related to design and manufacture of contemporary products; design process of material properties and traditional technologies relative to the form and function of design objects. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 1 unit. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [ Formerly DAI 340]

DES 356 A History of Design and Technology (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors and minors; upper-division standing; or consent of the instructor.

History of modern design and attendant technology issues. Antecedents of modern design in product design, visual communications, and allied sectors in design. (Plus-minus letter grade only.) [Formerly DAI 356]

DES 360 Model Development Laboratory (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 300 or equivalent, DES 323, DES 356, DES 370, and DES 305 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Rudiments of model building for the industrial designer. Production of various levels of models including presentation-grade models. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 360]

DES 370 Introduction to Design (Unit: 1)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors and minors; upper-division standing; or consent of the instructor.

Orientation to major program and concentrations, resources, and extracurricular opportunities. Issues and trends in design, technology, and industry. Selecting a faculty adviser and developing a program of major study. Vocational outlooks and opportunities for graduate study. (CR/NC grading only) [Formerly DAI 370]

DES 405 How to Develop, Patent, and Market an Idea (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper-division standing or consent of the instructor.

Presentations by experts from the field concerning consumer trends, procedures, pitfalls, advantages, and disadvantages involved in developing, patenting, and marketing new ideas or products. [Formerly DAI 405]

DES 410 Product Design II (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 300, DES 305, DES 310, DES 321, DES 420; or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to the product design and development process: people, process and product. User/market research, product development documentation, concept visual, models and applications. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 410]

DES 420 Rapid Visualization (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 370 with a grade of C or better.

Illustration of product and graphic design ideas. Three-dimensional sketching and rendering techniques. Lecture, 2 units; activity, 1 unit. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 420]

DES 421 Technical Drawing II: 3-D Solid Modeling (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 321 or equivalent; or consent of the instructor.

Industry standard computer-aided drafting. Use of digital computer to develop working drawings in architectural and industrial design. Practice with industrial input and output device. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 421]

DES 425 Graphic Design II (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 325 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Building on the design and problem-solving skills explored in Graphic Design I, students work on more advanced and complex projects. Classic design briefs and experimentation in contemporary applications of type, letterforms, and imagery as design elements are combined with guided, complex design problems. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 425]

DES 427 Interactive Design II (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 327 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Rich media design strategies and authoring techniques featuring graphical interaction, motion graphics, sound and video content for Web and mobile platforms. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 427]
DES 456 Design Thinking Principles and Practices (Units: 3)
Prerequisite for DES 756: Graduate standing or consent of the instructor.
Prerequisites for DES 456: Restricted to Design majors; upper-division standing; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with grades of C or better; GPA of 3.0 or higher; or consent of the instructor.

Design thinking is a method for problem-solving and innovation that promotes an understanding of and empathy for the needs of the end user of the product or service, and that emphasizes an iterative, process-based approach to problem-solving. Introduce design thinking methods including user-based research techniques and prototyping, offer opportunities to apply these methods to class projects, and examine case studies. (Plus-minus letter grade only) (DES 456/DES 756 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

DES 460 Rapid Prototyping and Manufacturing Systems (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 300*, DES 310*, and DES 321* or equivalents; or graduate Design students; or consent of the instructor.

Design applications for Rapid Prototyping and Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) systems; Manufacturing Resource Planning (MRP), integration methodologies and flexible manufacturing systems. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 460]

DES 470 Portfolio Development (Unit: 1)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division Design majors or consent of the instructor.

Development, types, containers of visual materials for showing the products of a student in a handy format, ready for presentation upon completion of schooling. May be repeated for a total of 2 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 470]

DES 475 Topics in Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 300* and DES 322* or equivalents; or consent of the instructor.

Directly supervised special topic design study taking various forms including teaching assistanship, group project, etc. Topics to be specified in Class Schedule. May be repeated for a total of 9 units when topics vary. [Formerly DAI 475]

DES 505 Senior Design Project (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to senior Design majors; all Design core requirements.

Culminating Design problem-solving experience. Initiating an industrial research and development project; conducting all phases of the design development, from initial research, testing, and prototyping, along with feasibility analysis and presentation. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 505]

DES 510 Product Design III (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 300, DES 310, DES 321, DES 410, DES 420; and/or consent of the instructor.

Integration of design skills established in introductory courses and designing for human needs. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 510]

DES 521 Technical Drawing III: Advanced Modeling and Rendering (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 321 and DES 421; or consent of the instructor.

Advanced techniques in solid and surface modeling and rendering, using computer-aided design software and rendering programs to create accurate and visually compelling 3-D models; rapid prototyping component. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 521]

DES 523 Information Design I: Data Visualization (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors or minors; DES 323, DES 356, DES 370, and DES 300, DES 322, DES 325, DES 327; or consent of the instructor.

Introduction to the field of information design focusing on data visualization problems for digital media, print, and environmental communication. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 523]

DES 524 Information Design II: Exhibit Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors or minors; DES 300, DES 305, DES 322, DES 356, DES 370, and DES 310 or DES 325 or DES 327 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Development of multimedia materials for presentations and exhibits. Methods of communicating diverse subject matter through various media, three-dimensional devices, and representative models. Activity. [Formerly DAI 524]

DES 525 Graphic Design III: Advanced (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 425 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Application of design principles in the solution of complex design projects. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 525]

DES 527 Interactive Design III (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to Design majors; DES 427 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Focused experimentation and production in topics such as motion graphics, digital compositing, and interaction design. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 527]

DES 532 Applied Digital Electronics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors or minors; DES 332 or consent of the instructor

Study of basic Transistor-Transistor-Logic (TTL) gates, combinational logic systems, counters, registers, encoders, decoders, Analog/Digital (A/D), D/A, and the tools/techniques used for analysis and application of digital circuits. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 532]

DES 560 Prototyping Smart Devices (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors or minors; PHYS 101, DES 310, DES 321, DES 360.

Computer programming and electronic hardware design as applicable to product design practice. Use of microcontrollers, sensors, digital I/O devices and various programming environments. Techniques of prototyping interactive electronic "smart" products for demonstration and evaluation. Activity. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 560]
DES 570 Professional Practices for Designers (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to senior Design majors; DES 300, DES 322, DES 325, DES 327, or consent of the instructor.

Professional standards and practices of design. Development of an entry-level design portfolio and supporting documentation. Investigation of design and related roles in industry, employment opportunities, professional associations, design ethics, and interview skills. Hybrid components. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 570]

DES 575 Workshop (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors and minors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370.

Supervised study and activities including teaching assistantship, independent study, group project, etc. Topic to be specified in Class Schedule. May be repeated when topics vary. Activity. Extra fee may be required. [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 575]

DES 576 Practical Experience: Internship (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370.

In-service experience in a special field. Directed experience in teaching and/or industry. Lecture, 1 unit; activity, 2 units. May be repeated for a total of 9 units. (CR/NC grading only) [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 576]

DES 625 Graphic Design Practicum: Design Working Group (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 325* and DES 425*, or graduate Design students.

Produce actual projects from beginning to end: concept to design to production. Students work directly with clients, both individually and in teams while gaining an understanding of the impact of materials and production costs as they produce materials promoting the University’s programs, events, and initiatives. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. Activity. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [CSL may be available]

DES 627 Advanced Projects in Visual Communication Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Restricted to upper-division Design majors and minors or consent of the instructor.

Development of projects in advanced areas of interactive and/or print media. Special topics may include UX/UI, programming in design, physical computing, mobile media, corporate identity, and information design. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. Extra fee required. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 627]

DES 628 Design Gallery: Exhibitions and Communications (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 322, DES 356 with a grade of C or better; or consent of the instructor.

Theory and production of exhibitions, symposia, and publications for the Design Gallery, including planning, preparation, annotation, and critique. Activity. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Previously DAI 628]

DES 699 Independent Study in Design (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Restricted to upper-division Design majors; DES 300, DES 322, DES 323, DES 356, and DES 370 with grades of C or better; cumulative GPA of 3.0; or consent of the instructor.

Supervised study of a particular problem in design. Open to students who have demonstrated the ability to work independently. May be repeated for a total of 6 units.
**DES 805 Seminar in Design Methodology (Units: 3)**
Prerequisite: Restricted to Design graduate students or consent of the instructor.

Research-driven design projects using advanced methodologies related to user-centered design, market/consumer research, human factors, product development, etc. Topics to be specified in Class Schedule. May be repeated when topics vary. (Plus-minus letter grade only) [Formerly DAI 805]

**DES 852 Directed Experience in Design (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: Restricted to graduate standing; consent of the graduate major adviser, supervising faculty member, and department chair.

Preparatory course preceding graduate creative work or thesis project comprising investigation of literature and/or prior art, formulation of a research question, preparation of creative work/thesis proposal, completion of a research plan, and presentation. May be repeated for a total of 6 units. [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 852]

**DES 894 Creative Work Project (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor and departmental graduate committee; and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.

(CR/NC, RP grading only) [Formerly DAI 894]

**DES 898 Master’s Thesis (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor and major adviser and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.

(CR/NC grading only) [Formerly DAI 898]

**DES 899 Independent Study (Units: 3)**
Prerequisite: Enrollment by petition approved by the supervising instructor, the major adviser, and the department chair.

Special study of a particular problem in industry or industrial education conducted under the direction of a faculty member. May be repeated. [CSL may be available] [Formerly DAI 899]