The major factors used in the selection of candidates are:

- **Selection Criteria**
- Consideration is given to successful experience working with individuals with disabilities or in programs serving this population. Students without such experience in special education, as well as those from related disciplines in the social, behavioral, and health sciences who seek leadership and research training. In addition to the academic criteria for admission, policy, organization, measurement, and evaluation; and social and cultural studies. In addition, faculty from several associated fields such as psychology, linguistics, public health, optometry, anthropology, public policy, social welfare, and social and behavioral sciences also participate in the program. Students are assigned a primary advisor from each campus.

**Admission Requirements**

The program encourages individuals to apply who have a background and experience in special education, as well as those from related disciplines in the social, behavioral, and health sciences who seek leadership and research training. In addition to the academic criteria for admission, consideration is given to successful experience working with individuals with disabilities or in programs serving this population. Students without sufficient preparation and experience in special education will be considered for admission and required to enroll in prerequisite foundation coursework.

**Selection Criteria**

The major factors used in the selection of candidates are:

1. Undergraduate grade point average;
2. Graduate grade point average;
3. Verbal and quantitative scores on the Graduate Record Examination, taken within the last five years (the GRE must be taken no later than the October test date preceding the admission deadline for fellowship applicants and no later than the December test date for applicants not applying for fellowships);
4. Letters of recommendation;
5. Statement of purpose which describes interests and research questions motivating the candidate to apply to the program;
6. Writing sample (e.g., research paper, publication, etc.);
7. Academic training and related professional experience in special education; and
8. Personal interview.

**Application Procedures**

Applications must be submitted to the University of California, Berkeley (UCB). Faculty members from both campuses will review online applications submitted to UCB. Applicants do not apply to SF State. Graduate Admissions until admission decisions are completed at the department level. For UCB, follow instructions outlined in the Graduate School of Education application and the Graduate Application for Admission and Fellowships. Contact SF State campus for the annual December application deadline and application: http://sped.sfsu.edu/content/joint-phd, (415) 338-1161; https://gse.berkeley.edu/cognition-development/joint-special-ed

**Applications and contact information for each campus:**

**Department of Special Education**

**Joint Doctoral Program**

San Francisco State University
1600 Holloway Avenue
San Francisco, CA 94132
Phone: (415) 338-1161
Email: sped@sfsu.edu
http://sped.sfsu.edu/content/joint-phd

**Graduate School of Education**

Student Academic Services Office
4307 Tolman Hall, #1670
University of California
Berkeley, CA 94720-1670
Phone: (510) 643-6871
Website: gse.berkeley.edu (http://gse.berkeley.edu)

UCB applications are available after August 1.

**Areas of Specialization**

In conjunction with the primary advisors, students will select a course of study which is congruent with their professional development goals and previous coursework and experience. Students select three areas of specialization in consultation with the primary advisors. These three areas are to represent three distinct areas of study and represent substantial and different bodies of relevant literature. A minimum of three courses or nine units is required in each area of specialization, not including directed or independent study.

Students select an area of academic specialization in both special and general education. Faculty and program resources on the two campuses are used to develop advanced knowledge of theory and research in an area of exceptionality. Specializations include: human development; language and literacy; bilingualism; technology; educational policy and administration; early childhood special education; mild to moderate support needs; extensive support needs; autism; visual impairment; and other areas selected by students in consultation with faculty advisors. Students develop three areas of emphasis or specialization within their program.

Students who are accepted into the program and who have minimal or no academic coursework in special education will be required to enroll in prerequisite foundation courses. These courses are taken primarily at the SF State campus.

**Normative Time for Program**

The normative time for completion of the doctoral degree is five years. Two years of full-time residence is required.
Enrollment
Enrollment is required on a year-to-year basis on both campuses and fees are paid to one campus during alternate years. Payment of fees on one campus permits the student to take coursework and utilize the facilities of the other campus at no additional charge. Students may elect courses from any department or college on either campus each semester. Core courses are completed within the first two years in the program.

Pre-qualifying Review
The prequalifying review for the doctoral degree consists of the approval of three position papers, one of which is an empirical paper, and a dissertation prospectus. The position papers cover the three areas of specialization and need to demonstrate theoretical competence in the field of academic preparation as applied to problems of educational significance and competence in research methods. Students are encouraged to pursue a one-time university-level teaching experience for course credit with a faculty mentor.

Qualifying Examination
The qualifying examination is an oral examination of three hour duration. The examination committee is comprised of at least four members representing each campus. From UC Berkeley, one member is from the Graduate School of Education and one member from outside the school. From SF State, at least one member is from the Department of Special Education. The student, in consultation with the primary advisor, selects members of the oral examination committee. The chairperson of the committee may be a member from either campus. The passing of the oral examination is a prerequisite to advancement to candidacy.

Advancement to Candidacy
Following successful completion of the qualifying examination, the student advances to candidacy and submits a dissertation proposal. Advancement to candidacy occurs by the end of the semester following the completion of the qualifying examination. A dissertation committee, comprised of faculty members representing both campuses, is formed. One member must be outside the UCB School of Graduate Education. The student selects the committee and requests a faculty member from each campus to serve as co-chair. The approved dissertation prospectus form allows enrollment in dissertation coursework in the subsequent semester. Completion of the dissertation results in the award of a doctoral degree.

Education (Ph.D.) Concentration in Special Education — 45-53 Units

SF State Core Courses

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>SPED 902</td>
<td>Public Policy in Special Education</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPED 903</td>
<td>Research Seminar in Special Education: Program Design and Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPED 907</td>
<td>Learning and Development: The Influence of Disabilities</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPED 909</td>
<td>Current Issues Special Education Policy and Practice</td>
<td>3</td>
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UCB Core Courses

Select one:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 200A</td>
<td>Cognitive Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 205</td>
<td>Instruction and Development</td>
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