The Bachelor of Arts in Economics provides students with a foundation in economic theory while allowing them to apply what they have learned in real-world settings. The program fully exposes students to the primary methods of economic inquiry and analysis. Courses in the program call on students to use both quantitative and qualitative reasoning to analyze and explain economic events and problems. Students also develop practical skills in collecting and statistically analyzing economic data to reach conclusions about economic issues. The undergraduate program in economics provides an excellent preparation for students planning to enter careers in business, government, and in non-profit organizations. It can also serve to fully prepare students for advanced graduate and professional studies in economics, business, public policy, urban and regional planning, law, and other related fields.

The Master of Arts in Economics allows students to pursue advanced study in economics and focuses on theoretical foundations and real-world applications. The program requires students to develop skills in the mathematical modeling of economic theory and statistical analysis of economic data, as well as in the writing and communicating of economic ideas. The M.A. program provides excellent advanced training for students wishing to obtain professional positions as researchers or administrators in private businesses, governmental agencies, or non-profit organizations. The program also offers a solid foundation for students interested in continuing their graduate studies in Ph.D. programs elsewhere.

Both the undergraduate and graduate programs prepare students for a wide variety of careers in business, government, and non-profit organizations. Practical orientation and a strong emphasis on quantitative reasoning allow graduates of these programs to move into interesting and promising careers in a number of fields. Undergraduate students majoring in economics, particularly those who have supplemented their program with additional coursework in accounting, finance, and computer programming, are very attractive job candidates. Graduate students in the master’s program develop advanced theoretical, statistical, and data analytic skills, which allow them to compete successfully for more advanced positions. Economics majors from SF State have recently been placed in entry-level positions in business management, marketing, financial services, research consulting firms, public policy analysis, teaching, and many other fields. The undergraduate major also provides excellent preparation for advanced graduate and professional studies in economics and related disciplines. SF State graduates of the M.A. program have recently been placed in advanced positions with public utilities, economics consulting firms, the research divisions of large companies, and local and state governmental agencies, while other SF State M.A. graduates have been admitted to top Ph.D. granting institutions.

**Professors**
Chattopadhyay, Chaudhuri

**Associate Professors**
Bar, Chernomaz, Janko, King, Potepan, Takeyama

**Assistant Professors**
Kakar, Modrek

**Majors**
- Bachelor of Arts in Economics (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/business/economics/ba-economics)

**Minors**
- Minor in Economics (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/business/economics/minor-economics)

**Masters**
- Master of Arts in Economics (bulletin.sfsu.edu/colleges/business/economics/ma-economics)

**ECON 101 Introduction to Microeconomic Analysis (Units: 3)**
Basic analysis of prices and markets; consumer behavior; behavior of the firm; factor markets.

**Course Attributes:**
- D1: Social Sciences

**ECON 102 Introduction to Macroeconomic Analysis (Units: 3)**
Basic economic methodology, analysis, and policy; economic institutions, organizations, and industrial structure; the monetary system; measurement, determination, and stability of national income; monetary, fiscal, and balance of payments problems and policies. [Formerly ECON 100]

**Course Attributes:**
- D1: Social Sciences

**ECON 301 Intermediate Microeconomic Theory (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, MATH 226 or equivalent.
Behavior of firms and households in the market economy; production of the firm; determination of costs and prices; income distribution; examination of alternative market structures.

**ECON 302 Intermediate Macroeconomic Theory (Units: 3)**
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, MATH 226 or equivalent.
Determinants of important aggregate economic variables: levels of real and nominal output; rates of unemployment, inflation, and economic growth. Causes of changes in these variables and consequences of alternative macroeconomic policies.
ECON 305 Economic Analysis for Non-Majors (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Macro- and microeconomic theories and their applications to pricing for the firm and problems related to unemployment, inflation, and economic growth. Not open to students who have completed ECON 102 and ECON 101.

ECON 306 Economics and the Environment (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
How economic systems impact the natural environment and how the natural environment underlies the economy. Includes neoclassical and ecological economics perspectives.
(This course is offered as ENVS 306 and ECON 306. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ECON 311 Statistical Methods and Interpretation (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: MATH 226 or equivalent.
Statistical methods essential in solving economic and business problems; descriptive statistics, probability theory, estimation, inferences, hypothesis testing, and statistical software applications. Classwork, 2 units; laboratory, 1 unit.

ECON 312 Introduction to Econometrics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 301, ECON 311, MATH 226 or equivalent.
Applied regression and correlation analysis of variance, time series analysis, and forecasting, index numbers, experimental design and sampling methods, and computer applications using major economic data sources; interpretation of results. Classwork, 2 units; laboratory, 1 unit.

ECON 400 Economic and Social History of the United States (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 102 or ECON 305.
Economic and social development of the United States.

ECON 450 Health Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102.
Economic analysis of the US health care system. Supply, demand, and price of health care; cost, access, and quality; regulation; health care reform and comparative health systems.

ECON 474 History of Labor in the United States (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper division standing; ENG 214 or equivalent; or consent of instructor.
Development of the workforce and organized labor in the U.S. Social and economic characteristics of work and the workforce; characteristics of labor organizations at different times.
(This course is offered as HIST 474, ECON 474, and LABR 474. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ECON 500 Money and Banking (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 302 or equivalent.
The roles of the Federal Reserve System, private commercial banks, and the public in the determination of the money supply. Analysis of the level and structure of interest rates. Methods, objectives, and actual consequences of monetary policy; international monetary problems.

ECON 501 Money and Capital Markets (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 302, ECON 500 or equivalent.
Savings and investments; financial intermediaries; the flow of funds; the structure of interest rates; debts, real assets, and the level of economic activity.

ECON 505 Public Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 805: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for ECON 505: ECON 101, ECON 102 or equivalents, ECON 301.
Economic analysis of the public sector and its impact on the allocation of resources and distribution of income. Emphasis on the economics of government spending, taxation, and debt management.
(ECON 805/ECON 505 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 510 Labor Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 101 or consent of instructor.
Analysis of the operation of the labor market. Theories of wages, unemployment, unions and income distribution.
(This course is offered as ECON 510 and LABR 510. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ECON 511 Collective Bargaining (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Collective bargaining, legislation; case studies in labor law.
(This course is offered as ECON 511 and LABR 511. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ECON 512 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 301, ECON 311.
Application of economic theory to problems of poverty and discrimination. Examines the current structure of income distribution, poverty and empirical evidence on discrimination, and surveys current policy.

ECON 515 Economics of Crime and Justice (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Economic theory of choice and rationality applied to the analysis of crime. Examines social policy to minimize losses due to crime and the costs of crime control. Economics of crime generation, law enforcement, prosecution, corrections, and punishment.

ECON 516 Law and Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102 or ECON 305.
ECON 520 Industrial Organization (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 820: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisite for ECON 520: ECON 301.
Determinants/linkages between market structure, firm conduct, and industrial performance; market power, nonlinear pricing, product differentiation, quality and advertising; oligopoly and strategic behavior; firm organization, ownership and control; entry and exit mergers and antitrust.
(ECON 820/ECON 520 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 535 Urban Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: Upper division standing or consent of instructor.
Analysis of the economic forces which determine a city's income, employment, land use pattern, industrial structure, and public sector. Particular attention to housing, central city-suburban relationships, transportation, local labor market, local public finance, and neighborhood economic development.
(This course is offered as ECON 535 and USP 535. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)

ECON 540 Economics of Gender (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 301.
Economic models to explain household decision-making regarding labor force participation, marriage, fertility, work sharing and resource allocation; discussion of current empirical evidence and policies to alleviate gender bias. Special focus on women and children in developing countries. [Formerly ECON 340]
Course Attributes:
• Am. Ethnic & Racial Minorities
• Global Perspectives
• Social Justice

ECON 550 Environmental Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 850: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisite for ECON 550: ECON 301 or consent of instructor.
Economic causes and consequences of environmental problems; role of regulatory instruments in mitigating environmental problems; application of economic tools and non-market valuation techniques to analyze local and international environmental policies.
(ECON 850/ECON 550 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 560 Economics of Growth (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper division standing; ECON 301, ECON 302; or consent of instructor.
Examines basic growth models and applies these models to growth in the US, Europe, and the World.

ECON 601 Applied Microeconomics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 801: ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 731, ECON 701.
Prerequisites for ECON 601: ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 311.
In-depth coverage of selected topics in applied microeconomics. Review of empirical and experimental findings. Techniques of applied research.
(ECON 801/ECON 601 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 605 Seminar: History of Economic Thought (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 301, ECON 302.
Development of economic thought. Reports and discussions based on the works of classical, neoclassical, and contemporary economics.

ECON 611 International Trade Theory and Policy (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 811: Graduate standing; ECON 301, ECON 302; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for ECON 611: Upper division standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Basic models of trade; Ricardian model, Heckscher-Ohlin model, and newer theories as well as policy applications, tariff and non-tariff barriers, the WTO and regional integration such as NAFTA and the EU.
(ECON 811/ECON 611 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 612 International Finance and Macroeconomics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 812: Graduate standing; ECON 301, ECON 302.
Prerequisites for ECON 612: Upper division standing; ECON 302; or consent of instructor.
Theory and institutions involved in exchange rates and exchange rate regimes, open economy macroeconomics, debt crises, and international institutions such as the IMF and EMU.
(ECON 812/ECON 612 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)
Course Attributes:
• Global Perspectives

ECON 616 Experimental Economics and Game Theory (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper division standing; ECON 301, MATH 226; or consent of instructor.
Introduction to the part of the economic theory that explores strategic interactions among economic agents. Game theory is used in the analysis of a number of socio-economic situations.

ECON 620 Economic Development (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, or equivalents.
Comprehensive study of the economic problems, both domestic and international, facing less developed countries. Analysis of the roles of domestic, private, and public sectors as well as international institutions such as the World Bank, the United Nations, and multinational corporations.

ECON 635 Economics of Globalization (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, or consent of instructor.
(This course is offered as ECON 635 and I R 635. Students may not repeat the course under an alternate prefix.)
ECON 640 Health Economics: Analysis and Research (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 840: Graduate standing; ECON 701, ECON 312; or equivalent.
Prerequisites for ECON 640: Upper division standing; ECON 301, ECON 311.

Introduction to health economics; why health care is different from other goods; analysis of the US health care market; health in development and health evaluation. (Plus-minus ABC/NC grading only) [CSL may be available]

(ECON 840/ECON 640 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)
Course Attributes:
  • Global Perspectives
  • Social Justice

ECON 675 Natural Resource Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 301 or consent of instructor.

Introduction to the economics of natural resources. Models of optimal depletion of nonrenewable resources and optimal use of renewable resources. Model application to energy, forests, fisheries, water, and climate change. Focus on computation solutions using Excel and Mathematica.

ECON 690GW Senior Seminar: Economic Inquiry and Analysis - GWAR (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Upper division standing; ENG 214 or equivalent with a grade of C- or better, ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 312.

Economic analytical methods applied to important economic issues confronting society. Application of theory and methods learned during previous courses. Assessment of ability to employ economic reasoning in discussion, written exercises and reports, and in-class presentations.

Course Attributes:
  • Graduation Writing Assessment

ECON 699 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, major adviser, and department chair.

Supervised study of a particular problem selected by the student.

ECON 701 Seminar: Microeconomic Theory (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 715 (may be taken concurrently).

Behavior of firms and households; determination of prices and resource allocation in a decentralized economy.

ECON 702 Seminar: Macroeconomic Theory (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing, ECON 701, ECON 715, ECON 731, or consent of instructor.

National income and employment determination: income distribution; wages, prices and economic growth; government policy.

ECON 715 Mathematical Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: MATH 226 or equivalent; ECON 301, ECON 302 or equivalent.

Economics presented mathematically. Use of matrix algebra, calculus, difference equations, and differential equations in economic analysis. Classwork, 2 units; laboratory, 1 unit. [Formerly ECON 615]

ECON 731 Econometric Theory (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 101, ECON 102, ECON 312, or equivalents.

Theories of estimation; illustrations of econometric research. Forecasting with econometric models. Computer applications. Classwork, 2 units; laboratory, 1 unit. [Formerly ECON 630]

ECON 801 Applied Microeconomics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 801: ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 731, ECON 701.
Prerequisites for ECON 601: ECON 301, ECON 302, ECON 311.

In-depth coverage of selected topics in applied microeconomics. Review of empirical and experimental findings. Techniques of applied research.

(ECON 801/ECON 601 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 805 Public Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 805: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for ECON 505: ECON 101, ECON 102 or equivalents, ECON 301.

Economic analysis of the public sector and its impact on the allocation of resources and distribution of income. Emphasis on the economics of government spending, taxation, and debt management.

(ECON 805/ECON 505 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 811 International Trade Theory and Policy (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 811: Graduate standing; ECON 301, ECON 302; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisites for ECON 611: Upper division standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.

Basic models of trade; Ricardian model, Heckscher-Ohlin model, and newer theories as well as policy applications, tariff and non-tariff barriers, the WTO and regional integration such as NAFTA and the EU.

(ECON 811/ECON 611 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 812 International Finance and Macroeconomics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 812: Graduate standing; ECON 301, ECON 302.
Prerequisites for ECON 612: Upper division standing; ECON 302; or consent of instructor.

Theory and institutions involved in exchange rates and exchange rate regimes, open economy macroeconomics, debt crises, and international institutions such as the IMF and EMU.

(ECON 812/ECON 612 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

Course Attributes:
  • Global Perspectives

ECON 820 Industrial Organization (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 820: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisite for ECON 520: ECON 301.

Determinants/linkages between market structure, firm conduct, and industrial performance; market power, nonlinear pricing, product differentiation, quality and advertising; oligopoly and strategic behavior; firm organization, ownership and control; entry and exit mergers and antitrust.

(ECON 820/ECON 520 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)
ECON 825 Applied Time Series Econometrics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: ECON 715, ECON 731, or equivalents.
Focus on applications of time series econometric modeling with a particular emphasis in the areas of macroeconomic forecasting, financial modeling, and economic issues that require longitudinal analysis. [Formerly ECON 725.]

ECON 830 Advanced Econometric Methods and Applications (Units: 3)
Prerequisite: ECON 731 or consent of instructor.
Advanced theories and applications of cross-sectional and panel data models of Econometrics. [Formerly ECON 730.]

ECON 840 Health Economics Analysis and Research (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 840: Graduate standing; ECON 701, ECON 312; or equivalent.
Prerequisites for ECON 640: Upper division standing; ECON 301, ECON 311.
Introduction to heath economics; why health care is different from other goods; analysis of the US health care market; health in development and health evaluation. (Plus-minus ABC/NC grading only) [CSL may be available]
(ECON 840/ECON 640 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

Course Attributes:
• Global Perspectives
• Social Justice

ECON 850 Environmental Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites for ECON 850: Graduate standing; ECON 301; or consent of instructor.
Prerequisite for ECON 550: ECON 301 or consent of instructor.
Economic causes and consequences of environmental problems; role of regulatory instruments in mitigating environmental problems; application of economic tools and non-market valuation techniques to analyze local and international environmental policies. (ECON 850/ECON 550 is a paired course offering. Students who complete the course at one level may not repeat the course at the other level.)

ECON 851 Topics in Applied Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing; ECON 701, ECON 830, or consent of instructor.
Topic to be specified in Class Schedule. May be repeated for a total of 6 units as topics vary. Classwork, 2 units; laboratory, 1 unit. (Plus-minus letter/NC grading only)

ECON 890 Graduate Seminar in Applied Economics (Units: 3)
Prerequisites: Graduate standing, ECON 701, ECON 702, or consent of instructor. Must be taken concurrently with ECON 825.
Prepares students for the culminating experience as Masters' students. Students create and develop an applied research topic in conjunction with the Economics faculty.

ECON 896EXM Culminating Experience Examination (Units: 0-3)
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor; committee chair, and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies. ATC and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration.
Enrollment in 896EXAM required for students whose culminating experience consists of an examination only. Not for students enrolled in a culminating experience course numbered ECON 898 (or in some cases, course numbered ECON 890 - see program's graduate advisor for further information). (CR/NC, RP)

ECON 898 Master's Thesis (Units: 6)
Prerequisites: Consent of chair of candidate's committee for the Master of Arts; consent of instructor and approval of Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Culminating Experience (CE) forms by Graduate Studies.
An investigation of a topic or problem in economics. The student develops the project, organizes and completes the written study, and defends the findings with the committee. Advancement to Candidacy (ATC) and Proposal for Culminating Experience Requirement forms must be approved by the Graduate Division before registration. (CR/NC grading only)

ECON 899 Independent Study (Units: 1-3)
Open to graduate students who have demonstrated ability to do independent work. Enrollment by petition to department.